

A. Transcribe the following words into IPA, then use them to answer questions 1 through 5.

compost	gourd	pest	voice	bald	round	greased	soot

1. Which words contain a front vowel?
2. Which words contain a lax (short) vowel?
3. Which words contain a rhotic vowel?
4. Which words contain a diphthong?
5. Which words contain a low vowel?

B. Transcribe the following words into IPA, then use them to answer questions 6 through 10.

ceramic	precision	dangerous	behooves	Visigoth	whither	effective	shameful

6. Which words contain a voiced fricative?
7. Which words contain an interdental fricative?
8. Which words contain a glottal fricative?
9. Which words contain a final voiceless fricative?
10. Which words contain a lingua-palatal fricative?

C. Transcribe the words below into IPA, then use them to answer questions 11 through 15.

stiff	pint	button	grudge	scattered	fickle	template	disk

11. Which words contain a voiceless stop?
12. Which words contain an initial aspirated stop?
13. Which words contain an unaspirated voiceless stop?
14. Which words contain a stop that can be replaced with a tap allophone?
15. Which words contain a stop that can be replaced with a glottal stop allophone?

D. Write each of the following words in English orthography.

16. dɪstʃaɪdʒ	
17. ŋkliŋ	
18. sæŋkʃən	
19. bʊkmaɪk	
20. mævəfʊl	
21. zaɪləfoʊn	
22. ɪmpəʒɪʃən	
23. kjuːtɪkəl	
24. bɜːðər	
25. spɛʃəlaɪz	