

You can get pronunciations for words you don't know using www.thefreedictionary.com or www.merriam-webster.com.

- A. Narrowly transcribe each pair of words using diacritic marks where appropriate. (6 points)

Word	IPA transcription	Word	IPA transcription
1. Monday		month	
2. eight		eighth	
3. panter		panther	

- B. Explain how the allophones in the second column differ from the alveolar stops used in the first column (i.e., give the phonological rule). (3 points)

- C. Narrowly transcribe each pair of words using diacritic marks where appropriate. (6 points)

Word	IPA transcription	Word	IPA transcription
1. batik		batting	
2. bidet		bidder	
3. catastrophe		catty	

- D. Explain how the allophones in the second column differ from the alveolar stops used in the first column (i.e., give the phonological rule). (3 points)

- E. Narrowly transcribe each pair of words using diacritic marks where appropriate. (6 points)

Word	IPA transcription	Word	IPA transcription
1. lick		click	
2. ripe		tripe	
3. white		quite	

- F. Explain how the allophones in the second column differ from the approximants used in the first column (i.e., give the phonological rule). (3 points)

- G. Transcribe the following words. Use plus and minus signs to indicate which syllables in the following words have stress, tonic (nuclear accents) and full (not reduced) vowels. See the example in the first column. (10 points)

	insult (verb)	insult (noun)	reclamation	exploitation	longitudinal
IPA transcription	in sʌlt				
Stress?	- +				
Tonic accent?	- +				
Full vowel?	+ +				

- H. Broadly transcribe each word into IPA and enter the number of syllables in each word. Indicate syllables with tonic (or nuclear) accents with a * and other stressed syllables by placing a ' mark before the syllable. See the example in the first column. (20 points)

clarinet	titanic	reptilian	emphasize	Arizona
'kleɪə*net				
Detroit	transcribe	transcription	skyscraper	inevitable
exploratory	typewriter	cascading	basketry	astronomy
chancellor	collectible	hammered	consonants	largesse

- I. Mark the stressed syllables with the symbol ' and the tonic (nuclear) accent with * in the following utterances: (9 points)

- a. In response to the question “who wears army boots?”

Your mother wears lime-green army boots.

- b. In response to the question “what color are her army boots?”

Your mother wears lime-green army boots.

- c. In response to the question “does she wear high-heeled shoes?”

No, your mother wears lime-green army boots.