

Effect of inclination angle and subcooling on nucleate boiling and critical heat flux of HFE-7100

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▣ Motivation:

Measure heat dissipation from 10x10 mm chip immersed in HFE-7100 ($\theta = 0^\circ, 30^\circ, 60^\circ, 90^\circ, 120^\circ, 150^\circ, \text{ and } 180^\circ, \Delta T_{\text{sub}} = 0, 10, 20, 30 \text{ K}$)

▣ Contributions/Important Results:

- Correlated saturation q''_{NB} data as function θ .
- Correlated CHF data as function θ and ΔT_{sub} .
- Captured images of pool boiling at θ and ΔT_{sub}
- Determined av. $D_d = 0.55 \pm 0.07 \text{ mm}$ at 100 Hz
- CHF increased with ΔT_{sub} , to $\sim 36 \text{ W/cm}^2$, but decreased with θ to 4.45 W/cm^2 at 180° and sat.
- CHF $\sim 36 \text{ W/cm}^2$ @ $\Delta T_{\text{sub}} = 30 \text{ K}$ vs 24.45 at sat.

▣ Applications:

- Immersion cooling of high performance chips



6.6 W/cm², $\Delta T_{\text{sat}} = 19 \text{ K}$
 $\Delta T_{\text{sub}} = 0$



3.7 W/cm², $\Delta T_{\text{sat}} = 18 \text{ K}$
 $\Delta T_{\text{sub}} = 0$



10.5 W/cm², $\Delta T_{\text{sat}} = 18 \text{ K}$
 $\Delta T_{\text{sub}} = 30 \text{ K}$



14 W/cm², $\Delta T_{\text{sat}} = 20 \text{ K}$
 $\Delta T_{\text{sub}} = 0$



7.2 W/cm², $\Delta T_{\text{sat}} = 18 \text{ K}$
 $\Delta T_{\text{sub}} = 0$



5.4 W/cm², $\Delta T_{\text{sat}} = 6.4 \text{ K}$
 $\Delta T_{\text{sub}} = 30 \text{ K}$