

**SPACE TECHNOLOGY AND APPLICATIONS  
INTERNATIONAL FORUM (STAIF-2000)**  
"Bridging the Future-Space Station and Beyond"  
January 30-February 3, 2000

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# INDUSTRIAL EXHIBITS

Grand Pavilion and Grand Pavilion Prefunction Area

## **MONDAY:**

### **GRAND PAVILION HOURS:**

**Exhibits Closed During Plenarities I and II**

OPEN HOURS: 10:00 am – 10:25 am  
2:30 pm – 5:00 pm  
6:30 pm – 8:30 pm

### **PREFUNCTION AREA:**

OPEN HOURS: 8:00 am – 11:45 am  
1:45 pm – 5:00 pm  
6:30 pm – 8:30 pm

## **TUESDAY:**

### **GRAND PAVILION HOURS:**

**Exhibits Closed During Plenary III**

OPEN HOURS: 9:45 am – 12:00 noon  
1:00 pm – 9:00 pm

### **PREFUNCTION AREA:**

OPEN HOURS: 8:00 am – 12:00 noon  
1:00 pm – 9:00 pm

## **WEDNESDAY:**

### **GRAND PAVILION HOURS:**

**Exhibits Closed During Plenary IV**

OPEN HOURS: 9:45 am – 12:00 noon  
1:00 pm – 5:00 pm

### **PREFUNCTION AREA:**

OPEN HOURS: 8:00 am – 12:00 noon  
1:00 pm – 5:00 pm

## **THURSDAY:**

### **GRAND PAVILION HOURS:**

OPEN HOURS: 8:00 am – 12:00 noon

### **PREFUNCTION AREA:**

OPEN HOURS: 8:00 am – 12:00 noon

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NASA Glenn Research Center, Microgravity Sciences Division  
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The Schreiber-Spence Space Achievement Award was established by The University of New Mexico's Institute for Space and Nuclear Power Studies to recognize contributions that have advanced capabilities in space technologies and applications through excellence in pioneering applications, technical contributions, public service, or leadership. The award consists of a memento and a monetary award of \$2,500. (Shared equally if there are multiple awardees who have contributed jointly.) The award is given by the Institute when a worthy person (or persons contributing jointly) is identified by the Awards Committee. The award is not given more frequently than, nor necessarily, annually. The Award(s) will be presented at the STAIF-2000 Luncheon. The awardee(s) is expected to attend the STAIF Conference, at which the award is given, and to address the attendees on a relevant topic. The award honors Raemer E. Schreiber and Roderick W. Spence for their pioneering and technical contributions to concepts and designs for nuclear propulsion in space during their tenure at Los Alamos National Laboratory.

**NOMINATION:** Nominations for the award can be submitted

at any time to The University of New Mexico's Institute for Space and Nuclear Power Studies, c/o Schreiber-Spence Space Achievement Award, on the special nomination form. The final selection for the award will be made based on the criteria described in the award bylaws. A copy of the award bylaws and the nomination form can be obtained by writing to the Institute or by calling (505) 277-0446. Nominations are due on or before October 15 of the award year and will be retained for consideration for a three-year period.

**SELECTION CRITERIA:** Strict selection criteria have not been adopted, nor judged to be appropriate, except as they are implicit in the purposes for which the Award has been established and as noted in the first paragraph of these "Guidelines." Additionally, contributions are, or have been, substantial and specific, and contributions acknowledged to be worthy of unusual recognition for excellence by those actively engaged in the field of space nuclear power and propulsion.

**NOMINATION FORM:** To be considered by the Award Committee, all sections of the Nomination Form must be completed in compliance with the requirements. The Award Committee will place particular emphasis in its review of the nominations on the evidence substantiating the excellence of the contributions noted in the citation and as contained in the basis for the nomination. Nominations can be submitted at any time on the Nomination Form to ISNPS.

### Recipients of the Schreiber-Spence Space Achievement Award:

1988-Raemer E. Schreiber  
1988-Roderick W. Spence  
1990-Jerome Mullein  
1990-William E. Wright  
1991-Stanley V. Gunn  
1992-Harold B. Finger  
1993-Robert T. Carpenter

1993-James J. Lombardo  
1994-George Gryaznov, Russia  
1994-Victor Ya. Poupko, Russia  
1995-Martin Marietta Astro Space  
RTG Team  
1996-SNAP-10A Team  
1996-Gary L. Bennett

1997-Wesley T. Huntress  
1998- The Cassini Mission Power  
Source Team  
1999-NSTAR Team and SCARLET  
Team

### **MANUEL LUJAN, JR. STUDENT PAPER AWARD**

AWARD COMMITTEE: **Les Begg**, General Atomics; **David Boyle**, Texas A&M University; **Bill Emrich**, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, **Ron Lipinski**, Sandia National Laboratories; **Greg Matloff**, New York University/ New York City Technical College; **Dennis Pelaccio**, Science Applications International Corporation; **Tom Reinarts** (Chair), United Technologies; **Lyle Rutger**, Department of Energy; **Jonathan Stabb**, NASA Kennedy Space Center; and **Jean-Michel Tournier**, University of New Mexico/Institute for Space & Nuclear Power Studies.

The Manuel Lujan Jr. Student Paper Award was established in 1987 by The University of New Mexico's Institute for Space and Nuclear Power Studies to recognize outstanding contributions by students in the field addressed at all conferences and symposia of the Space Technology & Applications International Forum. Up to two awards could be granted at the forum, with each consisting of a certificate and \$500.00, shared equally if more than one awardee. The award

is given by the Institute when worthy contributions are identified by the awards committee.

NOMINATION CRITERIA: Nominations for the award will be based on the quality of the paper published in the STAIF proceedings, as well as on the technical quality and originality of the oral presentation at the annual meeting. For a paper to be considered for the award, it must have the student as the lead author and he/she must have done the majority of the research.

The recipients of the Best Student Paper Award at STAIF-99 are **Gerrit Wölk**, University of Bremen, Germany, for his paper entitled "*Investigation on Two-Phase Flow in Small Diameter Non-Circular Channels under Low and Normal Gravity.*" His co-authors are Michael Dreyer and Hans J. Rath, University of Bremen, Germany; and **Thomas L. Mahood**, California State University, for his paper entitled "*Propellantless Propulsion: Recent Experimental Results Exploiting Transient Mass Modification.*" This award will be recognized at the STAIF-2000 Luncheon.

### Recipients of the Manuel Lujan, Jr. Student Paper Award:

1988-Vladimir Valentakovich, University of California at LA  
1989-John McGhee, ISNPS, University of New Mexico  
1990-John Metzger, ISNPS, University of New Mexico  
1991-Theodore Tessner, Oregon Graduate Institute of Science  
1992-Christopher S. Murray, ISNPS, University of NM  
1992-Ronald A. Pawlowski, Oregon State University  
1992-Bernard R. Wernsman, ISNPS, University of NM  
1993-Jonathan Witter, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

1994-David I. Poston, University of Michigan  
1995-Jun Liu, Auburn University  
1996-James R. Luke, ISNPS, University of New Mexico  
1996-Jean-Michel Tournier, ISNPS, University of NM  
1998-Jeffrey S. Allen, University of Dayton  
1999-Gerrit Wölk, University of Bremen, Germany  
1999-Thomas L. Mahood, California State University

### **OUTSTANDING PAPER AWARD**

AWARD COMMITTEE: **Dave Poston** (Chair), Los Alamos National Laboratory; **Jim Fountain**, The Boeing Company; **George Miley**, University of Illinois; **Mel Montemerlo**, NASA Headquarters; **Nick Morley**, Air Force Research Laboratory; **Joseph A. Sholtis, Jr.**, Sholtis Engineering & Safety Consulting; and **Theodore Swanson**, NASA Goddard Space Flight Center.

The Space Nuclear Power and Propulsion Outstanding Paper Award was established in 1992 by The University of New Mexico's Institute for Space and Nuclear Power Studies (ISNPS) to recognize outstanding technical contributions to the fields of all hosted conferences and symposia of the Space Technology and Applications International Forum (STAIF). The recognition of an outstanding contribution is based upon the written paper published in the STAIF Proceedings and the content of the presentation at the meeting. The award is presented by ISNPS upon the recommendation of the STAIF Award Committees.

NOMINATION AND EVALUATION PROCEDURE: Contributions from STAIF conferences could be nominated by

the session chair and co-chair, or any member of that conference or symposia Outstanding Paper Award Subcommittee. Nomination forms will be given to the session chairs and co-chairs at the speakers' breakfast. Individuals who wish to have their contribution or a colleague's contribution considered may request that a member of the Outstanding Paper Award Committee attend the session in which the presentation will be made. The request must be made in writing to the ISNPS office, the STAIF Outstanding Paper Award Committee Chair, or members prior to STAIF. For consideration, nominations must be received by the ISNPS office. STAIF Outstanding Paper Award Committee Chair, or Outstanding Paper Award Committee by the 2nd Friday in February following the STAIF Conference.

NOMINATION AND EVALUATION CRITERIA: The paper and the content of the presentation represents a technical contribution that (1) has an influential impact on the field of the topic of the conference or symposia in which it was presented, (2) has lasting technical value, and (3) is likely to be built upon and referenced by their peers. The primary

emphasis in the selection of the award will be based on the written paper. In the case of a close decision, input from subcommittee members who heard the oral presentation and the session chair and co-chair may be used to render a final decision. The paper must be well written, well organized, and have appropriate references and acknowledgments. The paper must also present a complete and scientifically sound analysis. The STAIF Outstanding Paper Award is presented for technical contributions. While overview and historical papers are important for the historical archives, they will not be considered for the award. The author(s) must be a major

technical contributor to the work. The paper should also acknowledge all major technical contributors to the work who are not co-authors.

**RECIPIENT OF 1999 AWARD:** The recipients are X. Zhang, D.P. Johnson, A.R. Manerbino, J.J. Moore, and F. Schowengerdt, Center for Commercial Applications of Combustion in Space (CCACS), Colorado School of Mines, for their paper entitled "*Recent Microgravity Results in the Synthesis of Porous Materials*".

### GENERAL ERNEST C. HARDIN SCHOLARSHIP AWARD

This scholarship fund was established in 1986 by The University of New Mexico's Institute for Space and Nuclear Power Studies to recognize outstanding undergraduate and graduate students in engineering and science disciplines with an emphasis on space science and technology and related fields. Several awards are offered annually to deserving

freshmen and engineering undergraduate students. Awards consist of a certificate of recognition and a monetary sum of \$500 per year, for up to four years. The graduate student award has a monetary value of \$1,200 per year and tuition waivers for up to three years.

### OUTREACH ACTIVITIES / SECONDARY SCHOOL SPECIAL SESSION

#### EDUCATION OUTREACH ADVISORY BOARD

**MEMBERS:** **Carla Rogers**, UNM-ISNPS; **Randi Buck**, UNM-Regional Science Fair; **Susan Dibble**, Desert Ridge Middle School; **Irene El-Genk, Chair**, West Mesa High School; **Mohamed S. El-Genk**, UNM-ISNPS; **Jeff King**, UNM-ISNPS; **Susan Ostlie**, Madison Middle School; **Steve Seiffert**, Consultant; **Gary Stiler**, Jefferson Middle School; and **Rose Thome**, Albuquerque. These sessions are organized by The University of New Mexico's Institute for Space and Nuclear Power Studies and cosponsored by the New Mexico Space Grant Consortium Program at UNM; NASA National Space Grant Colleges and Fellowship Program; and the American Nuclear Society, Trinity Section. Special session activities are coordinated by **Irene El-Genk**, West Mesa High

School, Albuquerque, NM, who is a member of the Education and Outreach Advisory Board (EOAB), at the Institute for Space and Nuclear Power Studies. Secondary school science students and teachers from New Mexico who participated in the Space Design Competition are invited to attend and participate in this session to be held Monday, January 31, 2000, from 8:00am - 12:00 noon. Space-related topics will be presented by members of the science and engineering community. The Space Design Competition problem is "Searching for Life on Europa." The Design Competition judging will take place at this special session. Winners will receive prizes at the STAIF-2000 luncheon, held Monday, January 31. The Space Design Competition is coordinated by **Jeff King**, UNM-ISNPS.

### PUBLICATIONS

Available from UNM's Institute for Space and Nuclear Power Studies (Add \$10 for shipping and handling within the U.S., \$25 outside the U.S.)

Transactions of the 2nd - 5th Symposia (1985 - 1989).....\$10.00 (each)  
 Transactions of the 6th Symposium (1989).....\$15.00

Available from the American Institute of Physics, c/o Springer-Verlag New York, Customer Service, 1-800-777-4643, or e-mail order@springer-ny.com, or mail to Springer-Verlag, P. O. Box 2485, Secaucus, NJ 07096-2485 (Add \$4.00 for shipping and handling for the first volume; plus \$1.00 for each additional volume.)

- Proceedings of the 8th Symposium (1991) (3-vol. hardback set), ISBN # 0-88318-838-4 AIP Conf. Proc.#217.....\$175.00
- Proceedings of the 9th Symposium (1992) (3-vol. hardback set), ISBN # 1-56396-027-3 AIP Conf. Proc. #246.....\$225.00
- Proceedings of the 10th Symposium (1993) (3-vol. hardback set), ISBN # 156396-137-7 AIP Conf. Proc. #271.....\$275.00
- A Critical Review of Space Nuclear Power & Propulsion (1984-1993) (Anniversary Issue), AIP Press, ISBN # 1-56396-3175....\$ 75.00
- Proc. 12th Symposium on Space Nuclear Power & Propulsion, Conf. on Alternative Power from Space, & Conf. on Accelerator-Driven
- Transmutation Technologies & Applications (1995) (2-vol. hardback set) ISBN # 1-56396-427-9 AIP Conf. Proc.# 324 .....\$225.00
- Proc. 1st Conf. on NASA Centers for Commercial Development of Space (1-vol. hardback book), ISBN # 1-56396-431-7 and AIP Conf. Proc. # 325.....\$125.00
- Proc. Space Technology and Applications International Forum (STAIF-96): 1st Conf. on Commercial Development of Space; 1st Conf. on Next Generation Launch Systems, 2nd Spacecraft Thermal Control Symposium, and 13th Symposium on Space Nuclear Power & Propulsion (1996) (3-vol. hardback set), ISBN # 1-56396-562-3 AIP Conf. Proc.# 361.....\$275.00
- Proc. Space Technology and Applications International Forum (STAIF-97): 1<sup>st</sup> Conf. on Future Science and Earth Science Missions; 1<sup>st</sup> Conf. on Synergistic Power and Propulsion Systems Technology; 1<sup>st</sup> Conf. on Applications of Thermophysics in Microgravity; 2<sup>nd</sup> Conf. on Commercial Development of Space; 2<sup>nd</sup> Conf. on Next Generation Launch Systems; 14<sup>th</sup> Symposium on Space Nuclear Power and Propulsion (1997) (3-vol. Hardback set), ISBN # 1-56396-679-4 AIP Conf. Proc # 387.....\$295.00
- Proc. Space Technology and Applications International Forum (STAIF-98): 1<sup>st</sup> Conf. on Global Virtual Presence; 1<sup>st</sup> Conf. on Orbital Transfer Vehicles; 2<sup>nd</sup> Conf. on Applications of Thermophysics in Microgravity; 3<sup>rd</sup> Conf. on Commercial Development of Space; 3<sup>rd</sup>

Conf. on Next Generation Launch Systems; and 15<sup>th</sup> Symposium on Space Nuclear Power and Propulsion (1998) (3-vol. Hardback set), ISBN # 1-56396-747-2, AIP Conf. Proc. # 420.....\$320.00  
 •Proc. Space Technology and Applications International Forum (STAIF-99): Conference on ISS Utilization; Conf. on Global Virtual Presence; Conf. on Applications of Thermophysics in Microgravity & Breakthrough Physics; Conf. on Next Generation Launch Systems; 16<sup>th</sup> Symposium on Space Nuclear Power and Propulsion (1999), AIP Conf. Proc. No. 458, (2-vol. Hardback set), ISBN # 156396-846-0 .....\$300.00  
 CD-ROM Version, ISBN # 156396-879-7.....\$200.00

Publications available from Krieger Book Company, P. O. Box 9542, Melbourne, FL 32902-9542, Phone: (407) 724-9542

•Space Nuclear Power Systems (1984 - 1989)—set (limited to stock on hand)..... \$500.00

### CONFERENCE REGISTRATION AND FEES

*Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor*

Registration: Sunday, January 30: 4:30 pm - 6:30 pm    Tuesday, February 1: 7:30 am - 4:30 pm  
 Monday, January 31: 7:00 am - 5:00 pm    Wednesday, February 2: 7:30 am - 4:30 pm  
 Thursday February 3: 7:30 am - 11:00 am

ALL ATTENDEES AND EXHIBITORS MUST REGISTER AND PAY A REGISTRATION FEE: Cash, corporate or personal checks, Visa and MasterCard will be accepted. Payment by a personal or corporate check should be made payable to: INSTITUTE FOR SPACE AND NUCLEAR POWER STUDIES, STAIF-2000 Conferences, Farris Engineering Center, Room 239, The University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM 87131-1341, (505) 277-2813 or (505) 277-0446.

	<u>Early</u> (postmarked on or before 1/12/2000)	<u>Late</u> (postmarked after 1/12/2000)
OPEN TECHNICAL MEETING(a)	\$300.00	\$375.00
ONE DAY REGISTRATION (b)	\$200.00	\$260.00
STUDENTS (c)	\$90.00	\$90.00
STUDENT (WITH PROCEEDINGS)	\$135.00	\$135.00
ADDITIONAL LUNCHEON TICKET(d)	\$25.00	\$30.00
ADDITIONAL RECEPTION TICKET(d)	\$25.00	\$30.00

- (a) Open Technical Meeting Full Registration Fee: Includes Sessions, Monday Luncheon and Evening Reception, Tuesday Hospitality, daily coffee breaks, and a set of Proceedings on CD-ROM.
- (b) One-Day Registration: Includes Technical Sessions, coffee breaks and a set of Proceedings CD-ROM. (Luncheon tickets are extra)
- (c) Student Registration: **TO QUALIFY, INDIVIDUALS MUST SHOW PROOF OF FULL TIME ENROLLMENT** for the 2000 Spring Semester. Pre-registrants should enclose a copy of their 2000 spring schedules. Registration fee includes Sessions, Monday evening reception, and coffee breaks. (Luncheon tickets are extra.)
- (d) Additional luncheon tickets can be purchased on-site if available.

### CANCELLATIONS AND REFUNDS

Those unable to attend the conferences may receive a refund of their registration fee (less a 20% processing charge) by calling the Institute office at (505) 277-0446 or by email at: mjbragg@unm.edu no later than January 17, 2000. NO REFUNDS WILL BE ISSUED after JANUARY 17, 2000. All refunds will be made promptly by mail.

### LUNCHEON

In addition to the reception, one luncheon ticket will be included with each full registration. A name badge will be appropriate admittance to the reception. Additional tickets must be purchased in advance. Please be certain both you and your guest have registered.

**LUNCHEON:** MONDAY, January 31, 2000, 11:45 pm – 1:45 pm, Grand Pavilion, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel.

**LUNCHEON SPEAKER:** Robert T. Mitchell, *Casini Program Manager*, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA.

### RECEPTION

**HOSTED RECEPTION:** MONDAY, January 31, 2000, 7:00 pm – 8:30 pm, Grand Pavilion, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency

**INDUSTRY HOSPITALITY:** TUESDAY, February 1, 2000, 6:00 pm – 9:00 pm, Grand Pavilion and Prefunction Area, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency. Sponsored by: The Boeing Company, Teledyne Brown, Swales Aerospace, and UNM’s Institute for Space & Nuclear Power Studies.

## SESSION CHAIRS' AND SPEAKERS' BREAKFAST

All STAIF-2000 speakers and session chairs are requested to attend the Speakers' Breakfast on the day of their session or presentation to discuss the session arrangements and guidelines. The breakfast is hosted by UNM's Institute for Space and Nuclear Power Studies. The speakers' breakfast will be held Monday and Tuesday in Sendero I and II, Wednesday in the Enchantment Ballroom, and Thursday in the Grand Pavilion, at 6:45–7:45 am each morning.

## AUDIO VISUAL EQUIPMENT

An overhead projector will be provided at all sessions. A slide projector will also be provided on request without charge. Additional A.V. equipment must be ordered through Institute personnel, in advance, and paid for by the author. Please call (505) 277-2813 with special requests.

## SCHEDULE OF PROGRAM ACTIVITIES

### SUNDAY, January 30, 2000

4:30 pm - 6:30 pm **Registration**, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
6:00 pm - 7:30 pm **Steering Committee Meeting**, Sendero I, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel

### MONDAY, January 31, 2000

6:45 am - 7:45 am **Speakers' Breakfast**, Sendero I, II, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
7:00 am - 5:00 pm **Registration**, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
7:30 am - 8:00 am **Secondary School Special Session Registration**, Fiesta Ballroom, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
8:00 am - 8:20 am **Welcome and Opening Remarks**, Grand Pavilion, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
8:00 am - 11:45 am **Secondary School Special Session**, Fiesta Ballroom, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
8:20 am - 10:00 am **Plenary Session I**, Grand Pavilion, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
10:00 am - 10:25 am **Press Conference**, Enchantment E & F, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
10:00 am - 10:25 am **Coffee Break**, Prefunction Area, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
10:25 am - 11:45 am **Plenary Session II**, Sendero Ballroom, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
11:45 am - 1:45 pm **Awards Luncheon**, Grand Pavilion and Prefunction Area, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
1:45 pm - 3:45 pm **Conference Opening Sessions** (see table of contents or centerfold for time and room)  
1:45pm - 3:45 pm NASA Space Grant Session, Enchantment C & D  
3:45 pm - 4:00 pm **Coffee Break**, Grand Pavilion and Prefunction, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
4:00pm - 5:00 pm NASA Space Grant Session, Enchantment C & D  
4:00 pm - 6:00 pm **Technical Sessions** (see table of contents or centerfold for time and room)  
6:00 pm - 7:00 pm **Hardware, Multimedia Display Session**, Fiesta Room, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
7:00 pm - 8:30 pm **Conference Reception (no host bar)**, Grand Pavilion and Prefunction Area

### TUESDAY, February 1, 2000

6:45 am - 7:45 am **Speakers' Breakfast**, Sendero I, II, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
7:30 am - 4:30 pm **Registration**, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
8:00 am - 9:45 am **Plenary Session III**, Grand Pavilion, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
9:45 am - 10:15 am **Coffee Break**, Prefunction Area, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
10:15 am - 12:15 pm **Technical Sessions** (see table of contents or centerfold for time and room)  
12:15 pm - 1:15 pm **Lunch Break and Technical Program Committee Meetings**, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
**Conference on International Space Station Utilization**, Sendero I, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor  
**Conference on Thermophysics in Microgravity**, Sage I I, 1st Floor  
**Conference on Enabling Technology and Required Scientific Developments for Interstellar Missions**, Retail Room, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor  
**Conference on Commercial/Civil Next Generation Space Transportation**, Enchantment E & F  
**17<sup>th</sup> Symposium on Space Nuclear Power and Propulsion**, Enchantment C & D  
1:15 pm - 3:15 pm **Technical Sessions** (see table of contents or centerfold for time and room)  
3:15 pm - 3:30 pm **Coffee Break**, Grand Pavilion and Prefunction Area, Hyatt Regency Hotel  
3:30 pm - 5:30 pm **Technical Sessions** (see table of contents or centerfold for time and room)

6:00 pm - 9:00 pm *Industry-Sponsored Hospitality*, Grand Pavilion and Prefunction Area

**WEDNESDAY, February 2, 2000**

6:45 am - 7:45 am *Speakers' Breakfast*, Enchantment Ballroom, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
7:30 am - 4:30 pm **Registration**, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
8:00 am - 9:45 am **Plenary Session IV**, Grand Pavilion, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
9:45 am - 10:15 am *Coffee Break*, Prefunction Area, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
10:15 am - 12:15 pm **Technical Sessions** (see table of contents or centerfold for time and room)  
12:15 pm - 1:15 pm *Lunch Break*  
12:15 pm - 1:15 pm **Advisory Committee Meeting**, Sage II, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor (lunch available for purchase to carry in)  
1:15 pm - 3:15 pm **Technical Sessions** (see table of contents or centerfold for time and room)  
3:15 pm - 3:30 pm *Coffee Break*, Grand Pavilion and Prefunction Area, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
3:30 pm - 5:30 pm **Technical Sessions** (see table of contents or centerfold for time and room)  
5:45 pm - 7:15 pm **Special Session: The Commercial Space Act – One Year Later**  
Grand Pavillion, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
7:30 pm - 9:00 pm **Executive Technical Program Committee**, Sage II, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel

**THURSDAY, February 3, 2000**

6:45 am - 7:45 am *Speakers' Breakfast*, Grand Pavilion, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
7:30 am - 11:00 am **Registration**, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
8:00 am - 10:00 am **Technical Sessions** (see table of contents or centerfold for time and room)  
10:00 am - 10:15 am *Coffee Break*, Grand Pavilion and Prefunction Area, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
10:15 am - 12:15 pm **Technical Sessions** (see table of contents or centerfold for time and room)

**COMMITTEE MEETINGS**

**STEERING COMMITTEE**

SUNDAY, JANUARY 30, 6:00 pm – 7:30 pm, Sendero I, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel

**TECHNICAL PROGRAM COMMITTEES**

TUESDAY, February 1, 12:15 pm – 1:15 pm, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel

(All Session Chairs and Co-Chairs are committee members of their respective conferences. Lunch available for purchase.)

- **Conference on International Space Station Utilization**, Sendero I, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel
- **Conference on Thermophysics in Microgravity**, Sage II, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel
- **Conference on Enabling Technology and Required Scientific Developments for Interstellar Missions**, Retail Room, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel
- **Conference on Commercial/Civil Next Generation Space Transportation**, Enchantment E & F, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel
- **17<sup>th</sup> Symposium on Space Nuclear Power and Propulsion**, Enchantment C & D, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel

**ADVISORY COMMITTEE**

WEDNESDAY, February 2, 12:15 pm – 1:15 pm, Sage II 1<sup>st</sup> Floor, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
(Lunch available for purchase to carry in.)

**STAIF EXECUTIVE TECHNICAL PROGRAM COMMITTEE**

WEDNESDAY, February 2, 7:30 pm – 9:00 pm, Sage II, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel  
(Hosted Dinner)



## PLENARY SESSION III: HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY IN SPACE

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 8:00 am – 9:45 am  
Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel, Grand Pavilion

### **Laurence R. Young, Co-Chair**

Director  
National Space Biomedical Research Institute  
Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Cambridge, MA

### **Ronald J. White, Co-Chair**

Associate Director  
National Space Biomedical Research Institute  
Baylor College of Medicine  
Houston, TX

### ***Human Space Flight: Medical Challenges***

David R. Williams, M.D., Director, Space & Life Sciences, NASA Johnson Space Center, Houston, TX

### ***Meeting the Challenges of Space Flight Through the National Space Biomedical Research Institute (NSBRI)***

Laurence R. Young, Sc.D., Director, NSBRI, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

### ***Space Flight Instrumentation and Technology Development at the NSBRI***

Vincent L. Pisacane, Ph.D., Technology Development Team Leader, NSBRI, Johns Hopkins University/APL

## PLENARY SESSION IV: INTERNATIONAL PANEL ON COLLABORATION IN THE USE OF THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 8:00 am – 9:45 am  
Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel, Grand Pavilion

### **Kathryn Clark, Chair**

Space Station Senior Scientist  
NASA Headquarters  
Washington, DC

Roger Crouch, NASA Headquarters, Washington, DC

Andrew Eddy, Canadian Space Agency, Quebec, Canada

Roger Binot, Biotechnology Applications Coordinator, Directorate of Manned Spaceflight and Microgravity, European Space Agency

Susumu Yoshitomi, Deputy Director, Space Utilization Research Center, Office of Space Utilization Systems, Ibaraki, Japan

## OUTREACH ACTIVITIES SECONDARY SCHOOL SPECIAL SESSION

MONDAY, JANUARY 31, 8:00 am – 11:45 am, Fiesta Room, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency Hotel

### **Irene L. El-Genk, Chair**

West Mesa High School  
Albuquerque, NM

### **Jeff King, Co-Chair**

UNM-ISNPS  
Albuquerque, NM

### ***Welcome***

Irene El-Genk, West Mesa High School, Albuquerque, NM

### ***NASA Space Grant Program***

Julius Dasche, NASA Headquarters, Washington, DC

### ***Judging of the Secondary School Space Design Competition***

Jeff King, UNM-ISNPS, Albuquerque, NM

### ***View STAIF-2000 Exhibits***

### ***Announcement of Space Design Competition Winners***

Jeff King, UNM-ISNPS, Albuquerque, NM

NASA Astronaut, NASA Johnson Space Center, Houston, TX

## SPECIAL SESSION: THE COMMERCIAL SPACE ACT – ONE YEAR LATER

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 5:45 pm – 7:15 pm, Grand Pavilion Ballroom, Albuquerque Hyatt Regency

**Mark Uhran, Chair**  
NASA Headquarters  
Washington, DC

### **International Space Station Commercial Development Plan – One Year Progress Report**

Mark Uhran, NASA Headquarters, Washington, DC

### **Registration and Disposition Process for International Space Station Entrepreneurial Offers**

Lance Bush, NASA Headquarters, Washington, DC

### **International Space Station Intellectual Property Protection**

Marguerite Broadwell, NASA Headquarters, Washington, DC

### **International Space Station Pricing Policy**

Chris Flaherty and Lance Bush, NASA Headquarters, Washington, DC

### **Annual Report of the NASA Commercial Space Centers**

Mark Nall, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL

## CONFERENCE OPENING SESSIONS

MONDAY, JANUARY 31, 2000

### CONFERENCE ON INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION UTILIZATION

#### RESEARCH CAPABILITIES OF THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION

MONDAY, JANUARY 31, 1:45 pm – 3:45 pm, Sendero Ballroom III

**John-David Bartoe, Co-Chair**  
NASA Johnson Space Center  
Houston, TX

**Rick Nygren, Co-Chair**  
NASA Johnson Space Center  
Houston, TX

#### *Research Plans for the International Space Station – Research Begins This Year!*

John-David F. Bartoe, NASA Johnson Space Center, Houston, TX

#### *The ISS EXPRESS Rack: An Innovative Approach for Rapid Integration*

Annette Sledd, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL

#### *Launch Site Processing of Payloads for the International Space Station*

Maynette Smith, NASA Kennedy Space Center, Kennedy Space Center, FL

#### *Payload Operations and TeleScience on the International Space Station*

Rickey D. Cissom and Barbara J. Cobb, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL; Kristi S. Ramage, Teledyne Brown Engineering, Huntsville, AL

### CONFERENCE ON THERMOPHYSICS IN MICROGRAVITY

#### ROUND TABLE ON SPECIALS

MONDAY, JANUARY 31, 1:45 pm – 3:45 pm, Enchantment Ballroom E & F

**Ted Swanson, Chair**  
NASA Goddard Space Flight Center  
Greenbelt, MD

**Ad Delil, Co-Chair**  
NLR Space Division  
Ad Emmeloord, Netherlands

**CONFERENCE ON ENABLING TECHNOLOGY AND REQUIRED SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENTS FOR INTERSTELLAR MISSIONS**

*MONDAY, JANUARY 31, 1:45 pm – 3:45 pm, Enchantment Ballroom A & B*

**Les Johnson, Program Chair**  
NASA Marshall Space Flight Center  
Huntsville, AL

**Marc Millis, Program Co-Chair**  
NASA Glenn Research Center  
Cleveland, OH

***Overview of the Interstellar Probe Project***

Sarah Gavit, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA

***Overview of the Interstellar Propulsion Research***

Les Johnson, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL

***Update of the Breakthrough Propulsion Physics Project***

Marc Millis, NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, OH

**CONFERENCE ON COMMERCIAL/CIVIL NEXT GENERATION SPACE TRANSPORTATION**

*MONDAY, JANUARY 31, 1:45 pm – 3:45 pm, Sendero Ballroom II*

**William A. Gaubatz, Program Co-Chair**  
Universal Space Lines, Inc.  
Newport Beach, CA

Lori Garver, NASA Headquarters, Washington, DC  
Karen Poniatowski, NASA Headquarters, Washington, DC  
Jess Sponable, Universal Space Lines, Inc., Newport Beach, CA  
Paul Birkeland, Kistler Aerospace, Los Angeles, CA  
Hector J. Cuellar, Banc of America Securities LLC, Los Angeles, CA  
Row Rogacki, Space Transportation, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL  
Bill Dettmer, New Mexico Space Commission, Albuquerque, NM

**17<sup>TH</sup> SYMPOSIUM ON SPACE NUCLEAR POWER AND PROPULSION**

*MONDAY, JANUARY 31, 1:45 pm – 3:45 pm, Sendero Ballroom I*

**Michael G. Houts, Program Chair**  
LANL / NASA Marshall Space Flight Center  
Los Alamos, NM

**Robert Wiley, Program Co-Chair**  
Booz-Allen & Hamilton  
Arlington, VA

Franklin Chang-Diaz, NASA Johnson Space Center, Houston, TX  
Bob Sackheim, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL

# TECHNICAL SESSIONS

## MONDAY, JANUARY 31, 2000

### [B01] FUNDAMENTALS OF TWO-PHASE FLOW AND HEAT TRANSFER IN MICROGRAVITY

MONDAY, JANUARY 31, 4:00 pm – 6:00 pm, Sage I, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor

**FREDERICK BEST, Chair**  
Texas A & M University  
College Station, TX

**AD DELIL, Co-Chair**  
NLR Space Division  
Ad Emmeloord, Netherlands

#### *Air-Water Two-Phase Flow in a 3-mm Horizontal Tube*

Ing Youn Chen, National Yunlin University of Science and Technology, Taiwan; Yu-Juei Chang and Chi-Chung Wang, Energy & Resources Laboratories Industrial Technology Research Institute, Hsinchu, Taiwan

#### *Critical Boiling Phenomena Observed in Microgravity*

Yves Garrabos, Carole Lecoutre-Chabot, and Regis Wunenburger, Institut de Chimie de la Matière Condensée de Bordeaux, Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, Université de Bordeaux, Pessac Cedex, France; John Hegseth, University of New Orleans, New Orleans, LA; Daniel Beysens, Service des Basses Températures, Département de Recherche Fondamentale sur la Matière Condensée, Commissariat à l'Énergie Atomique, Grenoble Cedex, France

#### *Overview of Pool Boiling Heat Transfer Studies in Variable Gravity*

Patricia Arlabosse, École des Mines d'Albi Carmaux, Albi CT Cedex, France; Christelle Reynard and Lounes Tadrist, I.U.S.T.I., Marseille Cedex, France

#### *Dynamics of Bubble Growth on a Heated Surface Under Low Gravity Conditions*

D.M. Qiu, S. Singh, and V.K. Dhir, University of California Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA

### [A01] SPACE STATION INNOVATION DEVELOPED THROUGH THE SMALL BUSINESS INNOVATION RESEARCH (SBIR) PROGRAM

MONDAY, JANUARY 31, 4:00 pm – 6:00 pm, Sendero Ballroom I

**VITA CEVENINI, Co-Chair**  
NASA Headquarters  
Washington, DC

**HELEN STINSON, Co-Chair**  
NASA Marshall Space Flight Center  
Huntsville, AL

#### *The NASA Light-Emitting Diode Medical Program – Progress in Space Flight and Terrestrial Applications*

Ron Ignatius, Quantum Devices, Barneveld, WI; Harry Whelan, Medical College of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, WI

#### *Fabrication and Bonding of Large Composite Structures with Electron Beam Curing*

Daniel Goodman, Science Research Laboratory, Somerville, MA

#### *Commercial Biotechnology Processing Thermal Control for Transfer Payloads to/from the International Space Station*

Mace Jennings IV, John C. Vellinger, and Mark S. Deuser, Space Hardware Optimization Technology, Inc., Floyd Knobs, IN

#### *A Scanned Heterodyne Interferometer for Crystal Growth Rate Measurement*

Amit Lal and James Trolinger, MetroLaser, Inc., Irvine, CA; Mark Pusey, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL

#### *Applying X-Ray Topography & Diffractometry to Improve Protein Crystal Growth*

David Black, NIST Ceramics Division, Gaithersburg, MD; Travis Gallagher, NIST Biotechnology Division, Gaithersburg, MD; Leonard Arnowitz, BioSpace International, Gaithersburg, MD

#### *Virtual Environment for Design and Analysis of Vapor Transport Crystal Growth Processes*

Ani Worlikar, M. R. Overholt, and Shariar Motakef, Cape Simulations, Inc., Newton, MA

## [A02] PAYLOAD OPERATIONS ON THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION

MONDAY, JANUARY 31, 4:00 pm – 6:00 pm, Sendero Ballroom III

**KATHY E. SCHUBERT, Co-Chair**

NASA Glenn Research Center  
Cleveland, OH

**ROBERT W. JACKSON, Co-Chair**

NASA Ames Research Center  
Moffett Field, CA

### *MSFC MDL and TSC Operations Concepts*

Larry A. Bauer and Cynthia L. Frost, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL

### *The Telescience Support Center at NASA Ames Research Center*

Robert W. Jackson and Paul Savage, NASA Ames Research Center, Moffett Field, CA

### *Ames Research Center Telescience Support Center (TSC) Capabilities*

Kaiser Adeni and Lou Picinich, NASA Ames Research Center, Moffett Field, CA

### *Operational Methodology for the International Space Station (ISS) High Rate Communications Outage Recorder (HCOR)*

C. David Mixson, POIC Data Management, Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL

### *Development of Operations Teams for the ISS Payload Operations Integration Center*

Timothy J. Horvath and Wesley S. Beaver, Teledyne Brown Engineering, Huntsville, AL

### *Concepts for Low-Cost Telescience on the ISS*

~~Horst Engelke, DaimlerChrysler Aerospace (DASA) Space Infrastructure, Bremen, Germany; Holger Gelze, ZARM Fab, Bremen, Germany; Richard Sethmann, OHB System GmbH, Bremen, Germany~~

### *The Telescience Support Center at NASA Glenn Research Center*

Kathy Schubert, NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, OH

## [D01] MARKETS-PRESENT AND FUTURE

MONDAY, JANUARY 31, 4:00 pm – 6:00 pm, Sendero Ballroom II

**LORI GARVER, Chair**

NASA Headquarters  
Washington, DC

### *Future Use of America's Space Launch Bases and Ranges*

Vic Villhard, The White House, OSTP, Washington, DC

### *Expansion of Future Low-Earth Orbit Commercial Markets*

Laura A. Schoppe, Research Triangle Institute, Research Triangle Park, NC

### *The Space Taxi™ Transportation System*

Douglas Stanley, Orbital Sciences Corporation, Dulles, VA

### *Launch Cost Impacts on Chemical Versus Nuclear Propulsion for Piloted Mars Missions*

Robert H. Frisbee, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA

### *Transportation Needs for Space Solar Power*

David Maynard and Ned Ferraro, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA

### *Potential Impacts of Low-Cost Launch Vehicles on Deep-Space Missions*

John R. Brophy, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA

## [E01] POTENTIAL MANNED AND UNMANNED MISSIONS

MONDAY, JANUARY 31, 4:00 pm – 6:00 pm, Enchantment Ballroom E & F

**GEORGE SCHMIDT, Chair**

NASA Marshall Space Flight Center  
Huntsville, AL

**RON LIPINSKI, Co-Chair**

Sandia National Laboratories  
Albuquerque, NM

### *Future Planetary Missions Potentially Requiring Radioisotope Power Systems*

Jack F. Mondt and Bill J. Nesmith, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA

### *Exploring the Ocean of Europa: Reactor or RHU?*

David Poston and Andrei Belousov, Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, NM

### *Utilizing Fission Technology to Enable Rapid and Affordable Access to any Point in the Solar System*

Mike Houts, Joe Bonometti, Jeff Morton, Ivana Hrbud, Leo Bitteker, Melissa Van Dyke, Tom Godfroy, Kevin Pedersen, Chris Dobson, Bruce Patton, James Martin, and Suman Chakrabarti, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL

***The Ph-D Project: Manned Expedition to the Moons of Mars***

S. Fred Singer, Science and Environmental Policy Project, Fairfax, VA

***NEP for a Kuiper Belt Object Rendezvous Mission***

Ronald J. Lipinski, Roger X. Lenard, and Steven A. Wright, Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM; Michael G. Houts and Bruce Patton, Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL; and David I. Poston, Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, NM

**[C01] INTERSTELLAR MISSION CONCEPTS**

MONDAY, JANUARY 31, 4:00 pm – 6:00 pm, Enchantment Ballroom A & B

**SARAH A. GAVIT, Chair**

Jet Propulsion Laboratory  
Pasadena, CA

**JAMES LING, Co-Chair**

NASA Headquarters  
Washington, DC

***NASA's Interstellar Probe Mission***

P.C. Liewer, J.A. Ayon, R.A. Wallace, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA; R.A. Mewaldt, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA

***A Realistic Interstellar Explorer***

R. L. McNutt, Jr., G.B. Andrews, J. McAdams, R.E. Gold, A. Santo, D. Oursler, K. Heeres, M. Fraeman, and B. Williams, The John Hopkins University Applied Physics Laboratory, Laurel, MD

***The Science Case for In-Situ Sampling of Kuiper Belt Objects***

Emma Bakes, NASA Ames Research Center, Moffett Field, CA

***The Quest for Interstellar Exploration***

Richard A. Wallace and Juan A. Ayon, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA

**HARDWARE, MULTIMEDIA DISPLAY SESSION**

MONDAY, January 31, 6:00 pm – 7:00 pm, Fiesta Ballroom

**FRED BEST, Co-Chair JIM FOUNTAIN, Co-Chair JOHN COLE, Co-Chair MOHAMED EL-GENK, Co-Chair**

Texas A&M  
College Station, TX

The Boeing Company  
Huntsville, AL

NASA Marshall Space  
Flight Center  
Huntsville, AL

The University of New Mexico  
Institute for Space & Nuclear Power  
Albuquerque, NM

***Search for a Correlation Between Josephson Junctions and Gravity***

Glen A. Robertson, NASA, Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL

This presentation will address the experimental apparatus being designed and built to test a correlation between Josephson Junctions and Gravity. The apparatus is being built around a Cavendish Balance, which will be automated and modified to test superconductor samples for a gravity effect.

***Commercial Combustion Research: ISS Hardware and Commercial Products***

F.D. Schowengerdt, Colorado School of Mines, Golden, CO

The Center for Commercial Applications of Combustion in Space (CCACS), at the Colorado School of Mines, collaborates with industry to develop products and processes through combustion research in space. The display depicts the Space DRUMS™ hardware, which will also go to ISS on UF-1, along with a new camera developed in CCACS.

***Experiments in the Microgravity Glovebox Facility***

Frank R. Juretzko, University of Alabama, Huntsville, AL

The Particle Engulfment and Pushing experiment evaluated the critical velocity of engulfment of particles by a planar solid/liquid interface. The samples contained organic transparent metal-analogue materials, which allowed for *in-situ* observation of the particle/interface interaction in *real-time* through video downlink. Presentation includes video samples of events, crew training, and results.

***Summary By the Quark Search Group for the Hardware Multimedia Display Session At Space Technology and Applications International Forum***

Paul Hudspeth, Georgetown High School, Georgetown, TX

A brief history of the project will be presented by video and poster board display. These media displays will illustrate original experiments performed by Robert Millikan in 1911 regarding his Nobel Prize-winning experiment up to the present, in which The

Quark Search Group has performed experiments on board the KC-135 airplane.

***The Soft Stowage® Catalog: A New Approach to Procuring Space Qualified Hardware***

David A. Smith, Boeing Space Lab Program, Huntsville, AL

To meet the objective of significantly reducing the cost and time to get payload to the International Space Station, Boeing has developed a comprehensive commercial catalog that offers users fixed pricing and expedited delivery terms for the Soft Stowage® Human Space Logistics System. Evaluation of the long-term viability of a catalog approach to human space products continues.

***Spaceborne and Ground Thermal Infrared Observations Provide a Firm Basis for the Space Station FireMapper***

James W. Hoffman, Space Instruments, Inc., Encinitas, CA; Philip J. Riggan, USDA Forrest Services, Pacific Southwest Research Station, Riverside, CA; James A. Brass, NASA Ames Research Center, Moffett Field, CA

***ISS Qualified Thermal Carrier Equipment***

Mark S. Deuser, John C. Vellinger, and Wm. M. Jennings IV, Space Hardware Optimization Technology, Inc., Floyd Knobs, IN  
SHOT specializes in developing automated equipment for conducting tele-operated bioscience research in space. This includes equipment for: 1) separating bio-materials through phase partitioning, electrokinetic fields and electromagnetic fields; 2) growing cells, protein crystals, and microcapsules; 3) conducting avian and rodent research; and 4) supporting experiments requiring precise thermal control.

***Texas A&M Vortex Type Phase Separator***

Frederick Best, Texas A&M University, Department of Nuclear Engineering, NASA Commercial Center for Space Power, College Station, TX

The Texas A&M phase separator relies on centripetal driven buoyancy forces to form a gas-liquid vortex within a fixed cylinder. Two-phase flow is injected tangentially producing a radial acceleration gradient. The gradient produces a rotating flow that drives the buoyancy process by the production of a hydrostatic pressure gradient.

***Heatpipe Power System Design and Fabrication***

Dave Poston, Deborah Bennett and Bob Reid, Los Alamos National Laboratory, University of California, U.S. Department of Energy, Los Alamos, NM

***Development of Nuclear Systems at a Non-Nuclear Facility***

Melissa Van Dyke, Tom Godfroy, Mike Houts, Ricky Dickens, Chris Dobson, and Kevin Pedersen, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL

This combination hardware and poster session will focus on ongoing experimental efforts to make space nuclear power and propulsion a reality. The session will include hardware displays related to first-generation fission systems, advanced fission systems, and other research activities related to space nuclear power and propulsion.

***GAISUS Planar Thermionic Converter***

Les Begg, Hal Streckert, and Jean-Louis Desplat, General Atomics, San Diego, CA

***Vehicle and Mission Design Features for Future Human Mars Exploration Using “Bimodal” NTR Propulsion***

Stanley K. Borowski, NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, OH

***VASIMR Thruster Development Status***

Franklin Chang-Diaz and/or Greg Chavers, NASA Johnson Space Center, Houston, TX

***SmarTSP***

Joan Pallix, NASA Ames Research Center, Moffett Field, CA

A rapid inspection method for Thermal Protection Systems using embedded sensors and wireless technology.

***Direct Gain Solar Thermal Propulsion Systems***

Harold Gerrish, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL

# TECHNICAL SESSIONS

## TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 2000

### [B02] EMERGING THERMAL CONTROL TECHNOLOGIES FOR FUTURE SPACECRAFT – I

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 10:15 am – 12:15 pm, Sage II, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor

**WALTER BIENERT, Chair**  
Dynatherm Corporation  
Cockeysville, MD

**DAN BUTLER, Co-Chair**  
NASA Goddard Space Flight Center  
Greenbelt, MD

#### *Design of Experiments for Thermal Protection System Process Optimization*

Hans R. Longani, United Space Alliance, Kennedy Space Center, FL

#### *Feasibility Investigation on Potential Working Fluids for Electrohydrodynamically-Assisted CPLs*

B. Mo, M.M. Ohadi, and S.V. Dessiatoun, M. Molki, University of Maryland, College Park, MD

#### *Thermal Analysis of International Space Station Freeze-Tolerant Early External Active Thermal Control System Radiators*

Kambiz K. Andish, Lockheed Martin Space Operations, Houston, TX; Ing Youn Chen, National Yunlin University of Science and Technology, Taiwan

#### *Multi-Evaporator Loop Heat Pipe*

Konstantin A. Goncharov, Oleg A. Golovin and Vladimir Kolesnikov, TAIS Ltd., Moscow, Russia

#### *Cryogenic Thermal Diodes*

Brandon R. Paulsen, J.C. Batty and John Agren, Space Dynamics Laboratory, North Logan, UT

### [A03] SPACE SCIENCES ON THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION: SUB-SESSION I

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 10:15 am – 12:15 pm, Sendero Ballroom I

**EUN-SUK SEO, Co-Chair**  
University of Maryland  
College Park, MD

**BETSY PARK, Co-Chair**  
NASA Goddard Space Flight Center  
Greenbelt, MD

**GIORGIO PALUMBO, Co-Chair**  
University of Bologna  
Bologna, Italy

#### *NASA Office of Space Science Plans for Selecting and Funding ISS Payloads*

W. Vernon Jones, NASA Headquarters, Washington, DC

#### *Accommodations for External Payloads on the International Space Station*

Betsy Park, NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, MD; Stephen A. Voels and Dean B. Eppler, NASA Johnson Space Center, Houston, TX

#### *Alpha Magnetic Spectrometer (AMS) on the ISS*

Roberto Battiston, Dipartimento di Fisica and INFN, Perugia, Italy

#### *The ACCESS Experiment for the International Space Station*

Simon Swordy, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL

#### *EXIST: A High Sensitivity Hard X-ray Imaging Sky Survey Mission for ISS*

Jonathan E. Grindlay, Tomohiko Narita, Peter F. Bloser, Johnathan A. Jenkins, and Marshall Perrin, Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics, Cambridge, MA

#### *SPOrt: a Project for Radio Polarimetry from the International Space Station*

Stefano Cortiglioni, Ettore Carretti, Michele Orsini, ITesRE/CNR, Bologna, Italy; Alessandro Orfei, Jader Monari, IRA/CNR VLBI Radioastronomical Station of Medicina, Bologna, Italy; Roberto Fabbri, Dip. Fisica, University Firenze, Firenze, Italy; Giorgio Sironi, Giuliano Boella, Mario Zannoni, Dip. Fisica University Milano, Milano, Italy; Riccardo Tascone, IRITI/CNR c/o Dip. Elettronica Politecnico di Torino, Torino, Italy; Umberto Pisani, Dip. Elettronica Politecnico di Torino, Torino, Italy; Luciano Nicastro, IFCAI/CNR, Palermo, Italy; Kin-Wang Ng, Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Tapei, Taiwan, R.O.C.

#### *AMICA, Astro Mapper for Instrument Check of Attitude*

P. Trampus, Center for Advanced Research in Space Optics, Trieste, Italy; R. Stalio, University of Trieste, Trieste, Italy; S. Cortiglioni, ITesRE CNR, Bologna, Italy

**[A04] LAUNCH SITE INTEGRATION OF PAYLOADS FOR INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION**

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 10:15 am – 12:15 pm, Sendero Ballroom III

**SHANNON BARTELL, Co-Chair**  
NASA Kennedy Space Center  
Kennedy Space Center, FL

**MAYNETTE SMITH, Co-Chair**  
NASA Kennedy Space Center  
Kennedy Space Center, FL

***Advanced Planning for ISS Payload Ground Processing***

Kimberly A. Page, The Boeing Company, Kennedy Space Center, FL

***Satisfying Payload Customer Requirements at the Launch Site***

Neal Van Scyoc, The Boeing Company, Kennedy Space Center, FL

***ISS Payload Launch Site Capabilities and Processing Flow***

JoAnn Archer, NASA Kennedy Space Center, Kennedy Space Center, FL

***ISS Ground Processing Late and Early Access Capabilities***

Johnny Mathis and Jeff Traylor, NASA Kennedy Space Center, Kennedy Space Center, FL

***Launch and Landing Site Science Processing for ISS Utilization***

Mimi Shao, Jacqueline van Twest, Oliver van den Ende, Doug Gruendel, and Deborah Wells, The Bionetics Corporation, Kennedy Space Center, FL; Jan Heuser, Guy Etheridge, NASA Kennedy Space Center, Kennedy Space Center, FL

***Advanced Payload Processing into the 21<sup>st</sup> Century***

Craig Jacobson, Robert Yaskovic, Joanna Johnson, NASA Kennedy Space Center, Kennedy Space Center, FL

**[A05] BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH ON THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION: SUB-SESSION I - HUMAN REACTIONS TO SPACEFLIGHT**

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 10:15 am – 12:15 pm, Sendero Ballroom II

**CHARLES SAWIN, Co-Chair**  
NASA Johnson Space Center  
Houston, TX

**SUZANNE SCHNEIDER, Co-Chair**  
NASA Johnson Space Center  
Houston, TX

***Radiation Measurements on Shuttle/MIR Missions***

Guenther Reitz, German Aerospace Center, Köln, Germany; Rudolf Beaujean, Universitat Kiel, Experimentelle und Angewandte Physik, Kiel, Germany; Sandor Deme, KFKI Atomic Energy Research Institute, Budapest, Hungary; Wolfgang Heinrich, Universitat GH Siegen, Siegen, Germany; Joachim Kopp, Universitat Kiel, Experimentelle und Angewandte Physik, Kiel, Germany; Marlies Luszik-Bhadra, Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt, Braunschweig, Germany; Karsten Strauch, RWTH Aachen, Lehrstuhl für Flugmedizin, Aachen, Germany

***A Proposal for the Integration of a Behavioural and Performance Research Program into ISS Operations***

David M. Musson, University of Texas, Austin TX

***Fingertip Communication: A Tactile Communication Device for a Glove***

Gilbert R. Gonzales, Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center, New York, NY; Gary Gust, Micronix Surgical Inc., Cleveland, OH; and Kenneth Hughes, Cornerstone Solutions, Inc., Pataskala, OH

***Measurement of Muscle Actions and Foot Reaction Forces from Crew Members During Entire Working Days on the International Space Station (ISS)***

Jess G. Snedeker and Peter R. Cavanagh, Penn State University, University Park, PA

***Biomedical Research on the International Space Station Postural and Manipulation Problems of the Human Upper Limb in Weightlessness***

Gianluca Neri and V. Zolesi, Kayser Italia S.r.l., Livorno, Italy

***International Hardware Development for Human Life Science Research on the International Space Station***

David Baumann, NASA Johnson Space Center, Houston, TX

## [D02] CONTINUED EVOLUTION AND UP-GRADING OF TODAY'S FLEETS

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 10:15 am – 12:15 pm, Enchantment Ballroom E & F

### KAREN PONIATOWSKI, Chair

NASA Headquarters  
Washington, DC

#### *ROCKOT – An Available Launch System for Affordable Access to Space*

U. de Vries, M. Kinnersley, and P. Freeborn, EUROCKOT Launch Services GmbH, Bremen, Germany

#### *The ARIANE 5 Launch Vehicle Family*

Jacques Breton, Arianespace Inc., Washington, DC

#### *Focusing International Launch Services Products Toward Future Needs*

Richard C. Waterman, Director, Mission Development International Launch Services, San Diego, CA

#### *Status of the Delta IV Launch System Development Program*

Frank A. Slazer, Director, US Government Sales, Delta Launch Services, The Boeing Company

#### *Space Shuttle Upgrade Plan*

Andrew Allen and Jeffrey A. Siders, United Space Alliance, Houston, TX

## [E11] FUELS AND ADVANCED MATERIALS

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 10:15 am – 12:15 pm, Enchantment Ballroom C & D

### SAMIT BHATTACHARYYA, Chair

Argonne National Laboratory  
Argonne, IL

### SAMIM ANGHAIE, Co-Chair

University of Florida  
Gainesville, FL

#### *Processing of Mixed Uranium/Refractory Metal Carbide Fuels for High Temperature Space Nuclear Reactors*

Travis Knight and Samim Anghaie, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL

#### *Helium Release from <sup>238</sup>PuO<sub>2</sub> Fuel Particles*

Mohamed S. El-Genk and Jean-Michel Tournier, Institute for Space and Nuclear Power Studies, The University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM

#### *Processing of Tungsten Single Crystal by Chemical Vapor Deposition*

Zhigang Xiao and Ralph H. Zee, Auburn University, Auburn, AL, and Lester L. Begg, General Atomics, San Diego, CA

#### *Advanced Fuels for Space Nuclear Power and Propulsion Systems; Recent Developments*

Sam Bhattacharyya, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, IL

## [C02] PROPULSION TECHNOLOGIES FOR INTERSTELLAR PRECURSOR MISSIONS

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 10:15 am – 12:15 pm, Retail Room, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor

### LES JOHNSON, Chair

NASA Marshall Space Flight Center  
Huntsville, AL

#### *The Ultimate Performance of Gridded Ion Thrusters for Interstellar Missions*

David G. Fearn, Space Department, Defence Evaluation and Research Agency, Farnborough, Hants, UK

#### *A Solar Sail Design for a Mission to the Near-Interstellar Medium*

Charles E. Garner, William Layman, Sarah A. Gavit, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA; Timothy Knowles, Energy Science Laboratories Inc., San Diego, CA

#### *Mini-Magnetospheric Plasma Propulsion (M2P2): High Speed Propulsion Sailing the Solar Wind.*

Robert Winglee, Geophysics Program University of Washington, Seattle, WA; John Slough, Tim Ziemba, Department of Aeronautics and Astronautics, University of Washington, Seattle, WA; Anthony Goodson, The Boeing Corporation, Seattle, WA

#### *Sailcraft-Based Mission to the Solar Gravitational Lens*

Giovanni Vulpetti, Advanced Space Mission Studies, Telespazio SpA, Rome, Italy

#### *Fission-Based Electric Propulsion for Interstellar Precursor Missions*

Ronald J. Lipinski, Roger X. Lenard, and Steven A. Wright, Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM; Michael G. Houts, Bruce Patton, Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL; David Poston, Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, NM

**[E02] NUCLEAR SYSTEM TESTING PROGRESS/RESULTS**

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 10:15 am – 12:15 pm, Sage I, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor

**MELISSA VAN DYKE, Chair**  
NASA Marshall Space Flight Center  
Huntsville, AL

**THOMAS GODFROY, Co-Chair**  
NASA Marshall Space Flight Center  
Huntsville, AL

***Space Rocket Engine on the Base of the Reactor-Pumped Laser for the Interplanetary Flights and Earth Orbital Applications***

Andrey V. Gulevich, Peter P. Dyachenko, Oleg F. Kukharchuk, and Anatoly V. Zrodnikov, Institute of Physics & Power Engineering, Obninsk, Russia

***Realistic Development and Testing of Fission Systems at a Non-Nuclear Testing Facility***

Tom Godfroy, Melissa Van Dyke, Ricky Dickens, Kevin Pedersen, Roger Lenard, and Mike Houts, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL

***Results of a First Generation Least Expensive Approach to Fission Module Tests: Non-Nuclear Testing of a Fission System***

Melissa Van Dyke, Tom Godfroy, Mike Houts, Ricky Dickens, Chris Dobson, Kevin Pedersen, NASA, Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL; Bob Reid and J. Tom Sena, Los Alamos National Laboratory, University of California, U.S. Department of Energy, Los Alamos, NM

***Compatibility of Liquid and Gaseous Phases of UF<sub>4</sub> and UF<sub>4</sub>-UO<sub>2</sub> with Tungsten and Molybdenum in 1500-3000K Temperature Range***

Samim Anghaie and Robert Hanrahan, Jr., University of Florida, Gainesville, FL

***Containment of Uranium Hexafluoride at Elevated Temperatures***

Samim Anghaie, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL

**[B03] EMERGING THERMAL CONTROL TECHNOLOGIES FOR FUTURE SPACECRAFT – II**

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 1:15 pm – 3:15 pm, Sage II, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor

**MARTIN DONABEDIAN, Chair**  
Aerospace Corporation  
Los Angeles, CA

**THOMAS REINARTS, Co-Chair**  
United Technologies  
Kennedy Space Center, FL

***Portable Infrared Reflectometer for Evaluating Emittance***

Donald A. Jaworske, NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, OH, and Timothy J. Skowronski, Cleveland State University, Cleveland, OH

***Electrochromic Emittance Modulation Devices for Spacecraft Thermal Control***

C.L. Trimble, E. Franke, and J.A. Woollam, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE; J.S. Hale, J.A. Woollam Co. Inc., Lincoln, NE

***Variable Emisivity Through MEMS Technology***

Ann Garrison Darrin, Robert Oslander, and John Champion, The John Hopkins University Applied Physics Laboratory, Laurel, MD; Ted Swanson and Donya Douglas, NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, MD

***Repeatability of Loop Heat Pipe Performance in a Production Environment***

Walter Bienert, Michael Nikitkin, Dynatherm Corporation Inc., Hunt Valley, MD; Bruce Drolen, Hughes Space and Communications, El Segundo, CA

***Parametric Study of Variable Emisivity Radiator Surfaces***

Lisa M. Grob, Swales Aerospace, Beltsville, MD; Theodore D. Swanson, NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, MD

**[A06] SPACE SCIENCES ON THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION: SUB-SESSION II**

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 1:15 pm – 3:15 pm, Sendero Ballroom I

**EUN-SUK SEO, Co-Chair**  
University of Maryland  
College Park, MD

**BETSY PARK, Co-Chair**  
NASA Goddard Space Flight Center  
Greenbelt, MD

**GIORGIO PALUMBO, Co-Chair**  
University of Bologna  
Bologna, Italy

***Particle Energy Determination Device for the International Space Station Using a New Approach to Cosmic Ray Spectral Measurements (TUS-M Mission)***

J. Adams, Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC; G.L. Bashindzhagyan, N.A. Korotkova, D.M. Podorozhnyi, T.M. Roganova, L.G. Shevelnikova, A.N. Turundaevsky, and I.V. Yashin, Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia; A. Chilingarian, Yerevan Physics Institute, Armenia; L. Drury, Dublin Institute for Advance Studies, Ireland; N. Egorov, S. Golubkov, A Sidorov, Research Institute of Material Science and Technology, Zelenograd, Russia; J. Procquireur, Center of

Nuclear Energy, Gradignan-Cedex, France, O. Saavedra, Torino, University, Italy; M. Simon, University of Siegen, Germany

***Outline of JEM-EF Capabilities***

Mashahiro Takayanagi, Junichiro Shimizu, Kazuyoshi Kawasaki and Masaki Matsubara, NASDA, Tsukuba Space Center, Japan

***Monitor of All-sky X-ray Image (MAXI)***

Tatehiro Mihara, Nobuyuki Kawai, Atsumasa Yoshida, Hitoshi Negoro, Ikuya Sakurai and Yuji Shirasaki, The Institute of Physical and Chemical Research (RIKEN), Saitama, Japan; Masaru Matsuoka, Hiroshi Tsunemi, Emi Miyata, Kenichi Torii, Shiro Ueno, Mutsumi Sugizaki, Hiroshi Tomida, Tsukuba Space Center, Ibaraki, Japan; Makoto Yamauchi, Miyazaki University, Miyazaki, Japan

***The Calorimetric Electron Telescope (CALET) for the JEM Exposure Facility***

S. Torii, N. Tateyama, T. Tamura, T. Ouchi, K. Kashiwagi, K. Yoshida, K. Hibino, Kanagawa University, Yokohama, Kanagawa, Japan; T. Yamagami, Institute of Space and Astronautical Science, Sagamihara, Kanagawa, Japan; H. Murakami, Rikkyo University, Tokyo, Japan; T. Kobayashi, Aoyama-gakuin University, Tokyo, Japan; Y. Komori, Kanagawa Prefectural College of Nursing, Yokohama, Kanagawa, Japan; K. Kasahara, Shibaura Institute of Technology, Saitama, Japan; T. Yuda, M. Ohnishi, Institute for Cosmic Ray Research, University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan; M. Shibata, Yokohama National University, Kanagawa, Japan; F. Makino, National Space Development Agency of Japan, Ibaraki, Japan; J. Nishimura, Yamagata Institute of Technology, Yamagata, Japan

***The Energetic Trans-Iron Cosmic Ray Experiment (ENTICE): An Instrument Calibration Using 10.6 GeV/nucleon <sup>79</sup>AU***

J.R. Cummins, W.R. Binns, P.L. Hink, M.H. Israel, J.T. Link, and S.H. Sposato, Washington University, St. Louis, MO; J.H. Adams, Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC; L.M. Barbier, E.R. Christian, J.W. Mitchell, and R.E. Streitmatter, NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, MD; G.A. DeNolfo, R.A. Leske, R.A. Mewaldt, S.M. Schindler, and E.C. Stone, Caltech, Pasadena, CA; W. Menn and M. Simon, University of Siegen, Siegen, Germany; C.J. Waddington, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN; M.E. Wiedenbeck, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA

***ECCO: The Extremely Heavy Cosmic Ray Composition Observer***

A.J. Westphal, B.A. Weaver, K. Zaerpoor, University of California at Berkeley, Berkeley, CA; C.M. Collins, R. Lewis, E.A. Park Sauerwein, L.M. Barbier, R.C. Carter, and D.D. Yun, Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, MD; C.L. Lin, HD Associates, Emeryville, CA; C.M.R. Eby, Swales Aerospace, Inc., Beltsville, MD

**[A07] BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH ON THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION: SUB-SESSION II: CREW HEALTH CARE AND COUNTERMEASURES**

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 1:15 pm – 3:15 pm, Sendero Ballroom III

**CHARLES SAWIN, Co-Chair**

NASA Johnson Space Center  
Houston, TX

**SUZANNE SCHNEIDER, Co-Chair**

NASA Johnson Space Center  
Houston, TX

***ISS Utilization and Countermeasures Validation: Implementing the Critical Path Roadmap to Reduce Uncertainties of Extended Human Spaceflight Expeditions***

Lauren B. Leveton, Universities Space and Research Association, Houston, TX; Judith L. Robinson and John B. Charles, NASA Johnson Space Center, Houston, TX

***The Human Response to Artificial Gravity in a Weightless Environment: Results from the Neurolab Centrifugation Experiments***

Steven T. Moore and Bernard Cohen, Mount Sinai School of Medicine, New York, NY; Gilles Clement, CNRS, Toulouse, France; Theodore Raphan, Brooklyn College, Brooklyn, NY; Ian Curthoys, University of Sydney, Australia; Izumi Koizuka, St. Marian University, Kanagawa, Japan

***Total and Partial Sleep Deprivation: Effects on Plasma TNF- $\alpha$ RI, TNF- $\alpha$ RII, and IL-6, and Reversal by Caffeine Operating Through Adenosine A2 Receptor***

William T. Shearer, Baylor College of Medicine, Houston TX; James M. Reuben and Bang-Ning Lee, University of Texas, Houston, TX; Janet Mullington, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA; David Dinges and Nick Price, University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine, Philadelphia, PA

***Secretory Proteins Characteristic of Environmental Changes in Cellular Signal Transduction: Expression in Oral Fluid***

Maija Mednieks, University of Illinois, Chicago, IL; J.C. Burke, University of Connecticut, Farmington, CT; T.P. Sivakumar, A.R. Hand, R.E. Grindeland, NASA Ames Research Center, Moffett Field, CA

***Hardware Development Process for Human Research Facility Applications***

Liz Bauer, NASA Johnson Space Center, Houston, TX

***Using Foot Pressure to Maintain Neuromuscular Function During Long-Duration Space Flight***

Charles S. Layne, University of Houston, Houston, TX; Ajitkumar P. Mulavara and P.V. McDonald, Wyle Life Sciences,

Houston, TX; Casey J. Pruett, TecMath, Detroit, MI; Jacob J. Bloomberg, NASA Johnson Space Center, Houston, TX; Inessa B. Kozlovskaya, Institute for Biomedical Problems, Moscow, Russia

**[A08] FLUIDS RESEARCH ON THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION: SUB-SESSION I**

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 1:15 pm – 3:15 pm, Sendero Ballroom II

**BHIM SINGH, Co-Chair**

NASA Glenn Research Center at Lewis Field  
Cleveland, OH

**IWAN ALEXANDER, Co-Chair**

Case Western Reserve University  
Cleveland, OH

***Microgravity Fluid Physics and Transport Phenomena Experiments Planned for ISS***

Bhim S. Singh, NASA Glenn Research Center at Lewis Field, Cleveland, OH; and J. Iwan D. Alexander, Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering and National Center for Microgravity Research, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH

***Studies of Gas-Particle Interactions in a Microgravity Flow Cell***

Michel Louge and Haitao Xu, Sibley School of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering; James Jenkins, Department of Theoretical and Applied Mechanics; and Anthony Reeves, School of Electrical Engineering, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY

***Constitutive and Stability Behavior of Soils in Microgravity Environment***

Khalid A. Alshibli, University of Alabama at Huntsville, Huntsville, AL; Stein Sture and Nicholas C. Costes, University of Colorado, Boulder, CO

***A Summary of Capabilities and Operations for the Fluids Combustion Facility Fluids Integrated Rack – First Four Experiments***

Myron E. Hill and Suzanne M. Saavedra, NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, OH

***Modeling Transport Processes in a Constrained Vapor Bubble Under Microgravity Conditions***

J. Huang, J. Plawsky, and P.C. Wayner, Jr., The Isermann Department of Chemical Engineering, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, NY

***Surfactant Effects on Heat Transfer at Gas/Liquid Interfaces***

J.M. Lopez, Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ, and A.H. Hirs, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, NY

**[D03] NEW VEHICLE DEVELOPMENTS**

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 1:15 pm – 3:15 pm, Enchantment Ballroom E & F

**JESS SPONABLE, Chair**

Universal Space Lines, Inc.  
Newport Beach, CA

***Military Spaceplane Integrated Technology Testbed (MSPITT)—An Effective Reusable First Stage***

Ray O. Charette, Doug Blue, Preston Ferguson, Keith Chmielewski, and Paul Staszak, The Boeing Company, Seal Beach, CA

***Crew/Cargo Transfer Vehicle (C<sup>2</sup>TV) – A Key Element of Next Generation Space Transportation Systems***

Walt Faulconer, Tom Megna and Don Randolph, Lockheed Martin Astronautics, Denver, CO

***Pioneer Rocketplane New Vehicle Concept***

Mitchell Burnside Clapp, Pioneer Rocketplane, Vandenberg, CA

***Opening the Spaceways***

Jess Sponable, Universal Space Lines, Inc., Newport Beach, CA

***A Commercial Spaceplane Architecture for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century***

Jim Hollopeter, Kelly Space and Technology

***Development of Mhd Airbreathing Propulsion Technology for Future Space Transportation and Hypersonic Flight***

H.D. Froning, Jr., Flight Unlimited, Flagstaff, AZ, and R.L. Chase, ANSER, Arlington, VA

**[E03] ADVANCED PROPULSION CONCEPTS I**

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 1:15 pm – 3:15 pm, Enchantment Ballroom C & D

**GEORGE MILEY, Chair**  
University of Illinois  
Urbana, Illinois

**J. BOISE PEARSON, Co-Chair**  
NASA Marshall Space Flight Center  
Huntsville, AL

***Proposed Experiment on a Controlled Orbital Mass***

Thomas E. Lett, III, Lexington, KY

***Recent Advances in Inertial-Electrostatic Confinement (IEC) Fusion for Space Power and Propulsion***

J. Nadler, G.H. Miley, M. Coventry, NPL Associates, Champaign, IL; H. Momota, Fusion Studies Laboratory, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL

***Development of High-Density Antimatter Storage***

Steven D. Howe and Gerald A. Smith, Synergistic Technologies, Inc., Los Alamos, NM

***External Pulsed Plasma Propulsion and its Potential for the Near Future***

J.A. Bonometti, P.J. Morton, and G.R. Schmidt, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL

**[C03] PROPULSION TECHNOLOGIES FOR INTERSTELLAR FLYBY AND RENDEZVOUS MISSIONS**

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 1:15 pm – 3:15 pm, Retail Room, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor

**GREGORY MATLOFF, Chair**  
New York University/New York City Technical College  
Brooklyn, NY

**GIOVANNI VULPETTI, Co-Chair**  
Telespazio SpA  
Rome, Italy

***MICF: A Fusion Propulsion System for Interstellar Missions***

Terry Kammash, Nuclear Engineering and Radiological Sciences Dept., University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI; Brice N. Cassenti, United Technologies Research Center, East Hartford, CT

***Dielectric Films for Solar-and Laser-Pushed Lightsails***

Geoffrey A. Landis, Ohio Aerospace Institute, NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, OH

***Laser-Light Sailing and Non-Stationary Power Stations Applied to Robotic Star Probes***

Gregory L. Matloff, New York University, General Studies Program, New York, NY, and Department of Physical and Biological Sciences, New York City Technical College, Brooklyn, NY

**[E04] STIRLING ENERGY CONVERSION**

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 1:15 pm – 3:15 pm, Sage I, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor

**AL SCHOCK, Chair**  
Orbital Sciences Corporation  
Germantown, MD

**RICHARD SHALTENS, Co-Chair**  
NASA Glenn Research Center  
Cleveland, OH

***Self-Supporting Radioisotope Generators With STC-55W Stirling Converters***

C. Or, V. Kumar, R. Carpenter, and A. Schock, Orbital Sciences Corporation, Germantown, MD

***Performance of the Preferred Self-Supporting Radioisotope Power System With STC 55-W Stirling Converters***

C. Or, V. Kumar, R. Carpenter, and A. Schock, Orbital Sciences Corporation, Germantown, MD

***Technology Development for a Stirling Radioisotope Power System***

Lanny G. Thieme, NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, OH; Songgang Qiu and Maurice A. White, Stirling Technology Company, Kennewick, WA

***Preliminary Test Results From a Free-Piston Stirling Engine Technology Demonstration Program To Support Advanced Radioisotope Space Power Applications***

Maurice A. White, Songgang Qiu, and Jack E. Augenblick, Stirling Technology Company, Kennewick, WA

***Solar Stirling for Deep Space Applications***

Lee S. Mason, NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, OH

**[A09] SPACE SCIENCES ON THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION: SUB-SESSION III**

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 3:30 pm – 5:30 pm, Sendero Ballroom I

**EUN-SUK SEO, Co-Chair**

University of Maryland  
College Park, MD

**BETSY PARK, Co-Chair**

NASA Goddard Space Flight Center  
Greenbelt, MD

**GIORGIO PALUMBO, Co-Chair**

University of Bologna  
Bologna, Italy

***XEUS, the X-Ray Evolving Universe Spectroscopy Mission***

Giorgio G.C. Palumbo, Università di Bologna, Bologna, Italy

***The SHOUT Project – A Space Telescope Assembled at the International Space Station***

Toshihiro Handa, Masuo Tanaka, Hirokazu Kataza and Ken'ichi Nomoto, University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan; Carlton Pennymaker and Peter Nugent, University of California, Berkeley, CA; Toshikazu Ebisuzaki, Riken; Yoshiyuki Takahashi and James B. Hadaway, University of Alabama, Huntsville, AL; Andrew Frucher, Space Tele. Sci. Inst.; Kouji Ohta, Kyoto University; Jun-ichi Watanabe, Hidekhiko Agata and Tomoya Nagai, National Astron. Obs., Japan; Yutaka Hayano, Communication Research Lab., Japan

***The Grand Observatories – A Step Toward a Space Factory***

Toshikazu Ebisuzaki, Riken; Yoshiyuki Takahashi, and Mamoru Mohri, University of Alabama, Huntsville, AL; Toshihiro Handa, University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan; Carlton Pennymaker, University of California, Berkeley, CA; Tetsuya Honda, Ishikawazima Harima Industry; Izumi Mikami, Melco

***OWL – Orbital Wide Angle Light Collector for Air Watch Program, and Multiple OWL***

Toshikazu Ebisuzaki, Computational Science Laboratory, RIKEN, Saitama, Japan; Yoshiyuki Takahashi, Mamoru Mohri, John O. Dimmock, Lloyd W. Hillman, James B. Hadaway, and David J. Lamb, University of Alabama, Huntsville, AL; Toshihiro Handa, University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan

***Space Very Long Baseline Interferometry and the International Space Station: Scientific Tasks and Technological Challenge***

L.I. Gurvits, Joint Institute for VLBI in Europe, Dwingeloo, The Netherlands

***European Concepts of Very Large Scale Missions Using the Space Station as Assembly Base***

Henk Olthof and Jens Schiemann, ESA/ESTEC, Noordwijk, The Netherlands

**[A10] BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH ON THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION: SUB-SESSION III: LIFE SCIENCES TECHNOLOGIES**

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 3:30 pm – 5:30 pm, Sendero Ballroom III

**CHARLES SAWIN, Co-Chair**

NASA Johnson Space Center  
Houston, TX

**SUZANNE SCHNEIDER, Co-Chair**

NASA Johnson Space Center  
Houston, TX

***Non-Invasive Assessment of Alterations in Cardiovascular Regulation and Function and Susceptibility to Ventricular Arrhythmias Resulting from Microgravity Exposure***

Craig D. Ramsdell, Grete H. Sundby, Gordon H. Williams, and Richard Cohen, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA; Derin Sherman, Ming Maa, Jacquelyn L. Baskin, Massachusetts Institute of Technology and the NASA Center for Quantitative Cardiovascular Physiology, Modeling and Data Analysis, Cambridge, MA

***Magnetic Resonance Microscopy of Osteoporotic Bone***

Renato Toffanin, University of Trieste and PROTOS Research Institute, Trieste, Italy; Pavol Szomolanyi and Franco Vittur, University of Trieste, Trieste, Italy; Vladimir Jelluš, Slovak Academy of Sciences, Bratislava, Slovakia; Maria Cova and Roberto S. Pozzi-Mucelli, Cattinara Hospital, University of Trieste, Trieste, Italy

***Multiple Projection DEXA Scanner for Precision Bone and Muscle Loss Measurements and Analysis During Prolonged Spaceflight***

H.K. Charles, Jr., H.S. Feldmesser, T.C. Magee, T.S. Spisz, and V.L. Pisacane, The Johns Hopkins University, Applied Physics Laboratory, Laurel, MA; T.J. Beck, The Johns Hopkins University, School of Medicine, Baltimore, MA

***Urinalysis by Surface-Enhanced Raman Spectroscopy***

Stuart Farquharson and Yuan-Hsiang Lee, Advanced Fuel Research, East Hartford, CT; Hyeog Kwon and Mahmoud Shahriari, Rutgers University, Piscataway, NJ; Petrie Rainey, Yale University, New Haven, CT

***Quantitative Determination of 3-Methylhistidine in Urine by Matrix-Assisted Laser Desorption Mass Spectrometry***

Richard S. Potember, Wayne A. Bryden, and Miquel Antoine, Applied Physics Laboratory, The Johns Hopkins University, Laurel, MD

***Portable Real Time Neutron Spectrometry II***

Richard H. Maurer, David R. Roth, R. Fainchtein, J.O. Goldstein, and J.D. Kinnison, The Johns Hopkins Applied Physics

Laboratory, Laurel, MD

**[A11] FLUIDS RESEARCH ON THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION: SUB-SESSION II**

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 3:30 pm – 5:30 pm, Sendero Ballroom II

**BHIM SINGH, Co-Chair**

NASA Glenn Research Center at Lewis Field  
Cleveland, OH

**IWAN ALEXANDER, Co-Chair**

Case Western Reserve University  
Cleveland, OH

***Results of Recent Fluid Physics and Transport Phenomena Space Flight Experiments***

J. Iwan D. Alexander, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH, and Bhim S. Singh, NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, OH

***Multi-function Light Microscopy Module for the International Space Station***

Christian T. Lant, Andrew Resnick, Dynacs Engineering Co., Inc., NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, OH

***Optical Tomograph Based on Holographic Interferometry for Fluid Research on the International Space Station***

J. Becker, ESA ESTEC, TOS-MMG, Noordwijk, NL; M. Cecconi and L. Gatti, Alenia Aerospazio, Space Division, Control Dynamics and New Studies, Torino, Italy; J.L. Dewandel, Microgravity Research Centre-Free University of Brussels, Brussels, Belgium

***Magnetic Cooling Refrigerator for Microgravity Environments***

Eric N. Smith, John Beamish, and Jeevak M. Parpia, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY

***Aggregation of Bubbles by Thermocapillary Flow***

Hiroki Kasumi, Scott Guelcher, John L. Anderson, Yuri E. Solomentsev, and Paul J. Sides, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA

**[D04] TECHNOLOGY FOR COMMERCIAL AND CIVIL PROJECTS**

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 3:30 pm – 5:30 pm, Enchantment Ballroom E & F

**PAUL BIRKELAND, Co-Chair**

Kistler Aerospace Corporation  
Kirkland, WA

**Michael Kelly, Co-Chair**

Kelly Space and Technology  
San Bernadinto, CA

***On-board Decision Making With a Piloted System***

Michael Kelly, Kelly Space and Technology, San Bernardino, CA

***On-Board Decision Making With an Autonomous System***

Richard Bailey, Automated Environments

***Deriving an Acceptable Level of Reusable Launch Vehicle Flightworthiness***

René J. Rey, The Boeing Company, Huntington Beach, CA.

***Experimental Aviation as an Alternate Roadmap for Launch Vehicle Licensing***

Pat Bahn, TGV Rockets, Bethesda, MD

**[E05] ADVANCED PROPULSION CONCEPTS II**

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 3:30 pm – 5:30 pm, Enchantment Ballroom C & D

**DAVID POSTON, Chair**

Los Alamos National Laboratory  
Los Alamos, NM

**MOHAMED S. EL-GENK, Co-Chair**

The University of New Mexico, ISNPS  
Albuquerque, NM

***Pulsed Laser Thermal Propulsion for Interstellar Precursor Missions***

Jordin T. Kare, Kare Technical Consulting, San Ramon, CA

***Direct Gain Solar Thermal Propulsion at MSFC***

Harold P. Gerrish, Jr. and James W. Smith, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL

***Advanced Plasma Propulsion for Human Missions to Jupiter***

Benjamin B. Donahue, The Boeing Company, Huntsville, AL, and J. Boise Pearson, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL

***Dual-Mode, High Energy Utilization System Concept for Mars Missions***

Mohamed S. El-Genk, Institute for Space and Nuclear Power Studies and Dept. of Chemical and Nuclear Engineering, The

University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM

**[E07] NOVEL POWER SYSTEM CONCEPTS AND RELATED ISSUES**

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 3:30 pm – 5:30 pm, Retail Room, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor

**JOSEPH A. SHOLTIS, JR., Chair**  
Sholtis Engineering & Safety Consulting  
Tijeras, NM

**LYLE L. RUTGER, Co-Chair**  
U.S. Department of Energy  
Germantown, MD

***The Heatpipe Power System (HPS) for Mars Outpost and Manned Mars Missions***

David I. Poston, Stewart L. Voit, and Robert S. Reid, Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, NM, and Peter J. Ring, Advanced Methods and Materials, San Jose, CA

***A Deep Space Power System Option Based on Synergistic Power Conversion Technologies***

Jeffrey G. Schreiber, NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, OH

***Five Major NASA Health and Safety Issues***

Raymond B. Gavert, NASA Headquarters, Washington, DC

***The Safe Use of Nuclear Power Systems in Outer Space: Current Safety Standards and a Suggested Framework for the Future***

Michael D. White, Blank Rome Comisky & McCauley LLP, Washington, DC; Daniel F. Stenger, Hopkins & Sutter, Washington, DC

**[E06] THERMIONIC TECHNOLOGY AND APPLICATIONS**

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 3:30 pm – 5:30 pm, Sage I, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor

**LES BEGG, Chair**  
General Atomics  
San Diego, CA

**YURI NIKOLAEV, Co-Chair**  
Research Institute of SIA LUCH  
Podolsk, Russia

***Development of a Cylindrical Inverted Thermionic Converter for Solar Power Systems***

Holger H. Streckert, Lester L. Begg, General Atomics, San Diego, CA; Yuri V. Nikolaev, David L. Tsetsckhladse, Stanislav A. Eriomin, Oleg L. Izhevov, and Nikolai L. Lapochkin, State Research Institute of SIA LUTCH, Podolsk, Moscow Region, Russian Federation

***Development and Testing of Conductively Coupled Multi-Cell TFE Components***

Holger H. Streckert and Lester L. Begg, General Atomics, San Diego, CA; Yuri V. Nikolaev, Valentin S. Kolesov, Oleg L. Izhevov, Nikolai L. Lapochkin, and David L. Tsetsckhladse, State Research Institute of SIA LUTCH, Podolsk, Moscow Region, Russian Federation

***Development of Thin Film Scandate Emitters for Thermionic Applications***

K.R. Zavadil, J.A. Ruffner, and D.B. King, Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM

***Thermodynamic Characterization of a Diamond-Based Electron Emitter***

T.S. Fisher, A.M. Strauss, J.L. Davidson, and W.P. Kang, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN

***An Advanced Thermionic Theory: Recent Developments***

Albert C. Marshall, Defense Threat Reduction Agency, Kirtland Air Force Base, Albuquerque, NM

# TECHNICAL SESSIONS

## WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 2, 2000

### [B04] EMERGING THERMAL CONTROL TECHNOLOGIES FOR FUTURE SPACECRAFT – III

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 10:15 am – 12:15 pm, Sage II, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor

**MARTIN DONABEDIAN, Chair**  
Aerospace Corporation  
Los Angeles, CA

**WALTER BIENERT, Co-Chair**  
Dynatherm  
Cockeysville, MD

#### *Thermal Management Approaches for Large Planar Phased Array Space Antennas*

Fred M. Jonas, Nichols Research, Albuquerque, NM, Air Force Research Laboratory, Phillips Research Site, Space Vehicles Directorate, Active Sensors Group, AFRL/VSSS

#### *Oscillatory Accelerations on Gas-Liquid Systems*

Régis Wunenburger, Carole Lecoutre-Chabot, Yves Garrabos, Institute de Chimie de la Matière Condensée de Bordeaux, Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, Pessac Cedex, France; Daniel Beysens, Service des Basses Températures, DRFMC, CEA-Grenoble, France; Pierre Evesque, Laboratoire de Mécanique des Sols Structures Matériaux, Ecole Centrale de Paris, Chatenay Malabry Cedex, France; Stephan Fauve, Laboratoire de Physique Statistique, Ecole Normale Supérieure, Paris Cedex, France

#### *Development of Liquid Flow Metering Assemblies for Space*

A.A.M. Delil, National Aerospace Laboratory NLR, Emmeloord, Netherlands; P. van Put, Bradford Engineering, Heerle, Netherlands; M. Dubois, SABCA, Brussels, Belgium; W. Supper, ESA-ESTEC, Noordwijk, Netherlands

#### *Development and Testing of Advanced Cryogenic Thermal Switch Concepts*

B. Marland, D. Bugby and C. Stouffer, Swales Aerospace, Beltsville, MD

### [A12] PANEL-EARTH SCIENCE AND REMOTE SENSING ON THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION: SUB-SESSION I: ISS UTILIZATION PLANS OF THE OFFICE OF EARTH SCIENCE

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 10:15 am – 12:15 pm, Enchantment E

**JOHN KELLEY, Co-Chair**  
NASA Headquarters  
Washington, DC

**BETSY PARK, Co-Chair**  
NASA Goddard Space Flight Center  
Greenbelt, MD

**GEORGE MAY, Co-Chair**  
Space Remote Sensing Center  
Stennis Space Center, MS

This session is intended to provide an open forum for an interactive exchange between the science community and the NASA Office of Earth Science to discuss Earth Science utilization of the ISS. Invited panel members include Mike Luther, OES Deputy Associate Administrator; Angie Johnson, Program Planning Development Division Director; Dr. Nancy Maynard, Applications and Outreach Division Director; and Dr. Jack Kaye, Research Division Director.

### [A13] OVERVIEW OF BUSINESS INVESTMENTS AND COMMITMENTS THROUGH THE COMMERCIAL SPACE CENTER PROGRAM

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 10:15 am – 12:15 pm, Enchantment Ballroom A & B

**WILLIAM E. POWELL, Co-Chair**  
NASA Marshall Space Flight Center  
Huntsville, AL

**MARK DEUSER, Co-Chair**  
Space Hardware Optimization  
Technology, Inc.  
Greenville, IN

#### *The Center for Advanced Microgravity Materials Processing- A Partnership Between NASA, Northeastern University and Industry*

Albert Sacco, Jr. and Nurcan Bac, Northeastern University, Boston, MA

#### *The Metalcasting Industry and Future Research on the International Space Station*

Joe Santer, American Foundrymen's Society, Des Plaines, IL, and Tony Overfelt, Auburn University, Auburn, AL

#### *Commercial Investments in Combustion Research Aboard ISS*

F.D. Schowengerdt, Colorado School of Mines, Golden, CO

#### *Space-DRUMS™ Experimental Development Using Parabolic Reduced Gravity Flights*

Jacques Yves Guigné, Ron Davidson, and D. Millan, Guigné International Ltd., Newfoundland, Canada

***BIOFAC – An Investment in Space Infrastructure for Biotechnology***

Mark S. Deuser and John C. Vellinger, Space Hardware Optimization Technology, Inc., Greenville, IN

**[A14] GRAVITATIONAL BIOLOGY RESEARCH ON THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION**

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 10:15 am – 12:15 pm, Enchantment Ballroom C & D

**GARY JAHNS, Co-Chair**  
NASA Ames Research Center  
Moffett Field, CA

**KATHRYN I. CLARK, Co-Chair**  
NASA Headquarters  
Washington, DC

***Integrated Payload Resource Requirements for NASA’s Gravitational Biology Research Laboratory on the International Space Station***

Lauren E. Fletcher, George L. Sarver, SSBRP Systems Engineering, Lockheed Martin Engineering and Sciences, Gary Jahns, NASA Ames Research Center, Space Station Biological Research Project, Moffett Field, CA

***A Plant’s Response to Microgravity as a Wave Phenomenon***

Orvin E. Wagner, Wagner Research Laboratory, Rogue River, OR

***State-of-the-Art Plant Growth Chamber for Conducting Commercial Plant Research in Microgravity***

Weijia Zhou, Wisconsin Center for Space Automation and Robotics, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI, and Paul Falk, Teledyne Brown Engineering, Huntsville, AL

***It Was a First Class Start Which Laid the Basis for a Promising Future; Experience from Comparative Studies on Gravity Related Behavior in Animals and Consequences for Future Experiments***

Eberhard R. Horn, Department of Neurology, Gravitational Physiology, University of Ulm, Ulm, Germany

***The Scorpion – An Ideal Animal Model to Study Long-Term Microgravity Effects on Circadian Rhythms***

Pascal Riewe and Eberhard Horn, Department of Neurology–Gravitational Physiology, University of Ulm, Ulm, Germany

**[A15] COMBUSTION SCIENCE ON THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION**

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 10:15 am – 12:15 pm, Enchantment Ballroom F

**HOWARD ROSS, Co-Chair**  
NASA Glenn Research Center at Lewis Field  
Cleveland, OH

**FRANK SCHOWENGERDT, Co-Chair**  
Colorado School of Mines  
Golden, CO

***Progress on the Combustion Integrated Rack Component of the Fluids and Combustion Facility***

Karen J. Weiland, NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, OH

***Preliminary Analysis of a High Pressure Spray and Cloud Combustion Module for the ISS***

I. Gökalp, C. Chauveau, B. Legrand, E. Shafirovich, Laboratoire de Combustion et Systèmes Réactifs, Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, Orléans Cedex, France; D. Durox, F. Lacas, Laboratoire EM2C, Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, Chatenay-Malabry, France

***The Water-Mist Fire Suppression Experiment: Recent Ground-Based Results and Planned Space Experiments***

Francine Amon, Angel Abbud-Madrid, Edward P. Riedel and J. Thomas McKinnon, Colorado School of Mines, Golden, CO

***The Role of Natural Convection on Cool Flames and Autoignition***

Richard Chapek, Donna Neville, William Sheredy, NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, OH; Ming-Shin Wu, National Center for Microgravity Research, Cleveland, OH; David Hehemann, Kent State University, Kent, OH; and Howard Pearlman, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA

***Combustion Synthesis of Glass-Ceramic Composites under Terrestrial and Reduced Gravity Conditions***

Anthony Manerbino, H.C. YI, and J.Y. Guigné, Guigné International LTD, Paradise, NF, Canada; J.J. Moore, Center for Commercial Application of Combustion in Space, Colorado School of Mines, Golden, CO

**[D05] FINANCING AND FUNDING THE ENTERPRISE**  
WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 10:15 am – 12:15 pm, Boardroom East

**HECTOR J. CUELLAR, Chair**  
Banc of America Securities LLC  
Los Angeles, CA

***Price Elasticity of Demand and Market Failure in Space Transportation***

William Robert Claybaugh II, National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Washington, DC

***Financing Reusable Launch Vehicles***

Chuck McBride, Kistler Aerospace, Los Angeles, CA

***Satellite Radio (DARS): The Challenge of Financing an Emerging Satellite Service***

Heinz Stubblefield, XM Satellite Radio Inc., Washington, DC

***Global Satellite & Space Financing***

Hector J. Cuellar, Banc of America Securities LLC, Los Angeles, CA

**[C04] TOWARD BREAKTHROUGH PROPULSION:  
EXPERIMENTS WITH ELECTROMAGNETISM, SPACE, AND GRAVITY**

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 10:15 am – 12:15 pm, Retail Room, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor

**ALAN HOLT, Chair**  
NASA Johnson Space Flight Center  
Houston, TX

**FRANK MEAD, JR., Co-Chair**  
Air Force Research Labs-AFRL/PRSP  
Edwards AFB, CA

***Experimental Investigation of 5-D Divergent Currents as a Gravity-Electromagnetism Coupling Concept***

M. Tajmar, Vienna University of Technology, Institut für Allgemeine Elektronik und Quantenelektronik, Vienna, Austria

***Simple Electrostatic Aether Drift Sensors (SEADS): New Dimensions In Space Weather and Their Possible Consequences on Passive Field Propulsion Systems***

Alexandre D. Szames, Apex Division, Éditions A. Szames, Boulogne, France; Patrick Cornille and Jean-Louis Naudin, Advanced Electromagnetic Systems S.A., Saint-Rémy-lés-Chevreuse, France; Christian Bizouard, Astronomer, Paris, France

***Mass Fluctuations, Stationary Forces, and Propellantless Propulsion***

James F. Woodward, Departments of History and Physics, California State University, Fullerton, CA

***Search for a Correlation Between Josephson Junctions and Gravity***

Glen A. Robertson, Propulsion Research Center, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL

***Candidate In-Orbit Experiment to Test the Electromagnetic Inertia Manipulation Concept***

Hector Hugo Brito, Centro de Investigaciones Aplicadas, Instituto Universitario Aeronáutico, Córdoba, Argentina

***Theoretical and Experimental Investigations of Gravity Modification by Specially Conditioned EM Radiation***

H.D. Froning, Flight Unlimited, Flagstaff, AZ, and T.W. Barrett, BSEI, Vienna, VA

**[E08] AMTEC CONVERSION TECHNOLOGY AND APPLICATIONS – I**

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 10:15 am – 12:15 pm, Sage I, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor

**JEAN-MICHEL TOURNIER, Chair**  
Institute for Space and Nuclear Power Studies  
Albuquerque, NM

**TOM HUNT, Co-Chair**  
Advanced Modular Power Systems, Inc.  
Ann Arbor, MI

***Small AMTEC Systems as Battery Substitutes***

Thomas K. Hunt, Robert .K. Sievers, and Andrew C. Patania, Advanced Modular Power Systems, Inc., Ann Arbor, MI

***Conical Evaporator and Liquid Return Wick Model for Vapor Anode, Multi-tube AMTEC Cells***

Jean-Michel Tournier and Mohamed S. El-Genk, ISNPS, The University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM

***Performance Measurements of Advanced AMTEC Electrodes***

Michael Schuller, Brad Fiebig, Patricia Hudson, and Imran Kakwan, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX

***Lifetimes of AMTEC Electrodes: Molybdenum, Rhodium-Tungsten, and Titanium Nitride***

M.A. Ryan, V.B. Shields, R.H. Cortez, L. Lara, M.L. Homer, and R.M. Williams, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA

***Analyses of Nb-IZr/C-103, Vapor Anode, Multi-Tube AMTEC Cells***

Jeffrey C. King and Mohamed S. El-Genk, ISNPS, The University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM

**[A16] EARTH SCIENCE AND REMOTE SENSING ON THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION:**

**SUB-SESSION II: EARTH SCIENCE ATTACHED PAYLOADS**

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 1:15 pm – 3:15 pm, Enchantment E

**JOHN KELLEY, Co-Chair**

NASA Headquarters  
Washington, DC

**BETSY PARK, Co-Chair**

NASA Goddard Space Flight Center  
Greenbelt, MD

**GEORGE MAY, Co-Chair**

Space Remote Sensing Center  
Stennis Space Center, MS

***Accommodations for External Payloads on the International Space Station***

Betsy Park, NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, MD; Stephen A. Voels and Dean B. Eppler, NASA Johnson Space Center, Houston, TX

***The Stratospheric Aerosol and Gas Experiment III (SAGEIII) Mission Aboard the International Space Station***

Lorelei S. Szatkowskia, Obie H. Bradleya, Jr., Lemuel E. Mauldina, III, Mary Beth Wusk, William Chua, Lester C. Farwell, and Piero Galeone, NASA Langley Research Center, Science Applications International Corporation, Ball Aerospace Corporation, European Space Agency, European Space and Technology Center

***Lightning Imaging Sensor (LIS) for the International Space Station***

Hugh J. Christian, Richard J. Blakeslee, and Steven J. Goodman, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL

***International Space Station Utilization for Radiometric Calibration Support to Earth Remote Sensing Programs***

Ambler Thompson, Raju Datla, Robert Saunders, and Albert Parr, National Institute of Standards and Technology, Gaithersburg, MD

***Remote Sensing of Fire and Deforestation in the Tropics from the International Space Station***

~~James W. Hoffman, Space Instruments, Inc, Encinitas, CA; Philip J. Riggan, USDA Forest Service, Riverside, CA; James A. Brass, NASA Ames Research Center, Moffett Field, CA~~

**[A17] ENGINEERING RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT**

**ON THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION: SUB-SESSION I**

WEDNESDAY FEBRUARY 2, 1:15 pm – 3:15 pm, Enchantment Ballroom A & B

**FRANK BUZZARD, Co-Chair**

NASA Johnson Space Center  
Houston, TX

**DAVID BOYLE, Co-Chair**

Texas A&M University  
College Station, TX

***The International Space Station Evolution Data Book: An Overview and Status***

Jeffrey Antol, NASA Aerospace Systems Concepts and Analysis, NASA Langley Research Center, Hampton, VA, and Catherine A. Jorgensen, Federal Data Corporation, Space Concepts Analysis Section, NASA Langley Research Center, Hampton, VA

***The Photovoltaic Engineering Testbed: Design Options and Trade-offs***

Geoffrey A. Landis, NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, OH; Andrew Sexton, Richard Abramczyk, Joseph Francz, D.B. Johnson, Liu Yang, Daniel Minjares, and James Myers, Dynacs, Inc., Brook Park, OH

***Design and Analysis of Palletized ISS Payloads***

Magdalini Z. Lagoudas and David R. Boyle, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX

***International Space Station Attitude Motion Associated With Flywheel Energy Storage***

Carlos M. Roithmayr, NASA Langley Research Center, Hampton, VA

***Hitchhiker JEM-EF Carrier System***

Gerard J. Daelemans, NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, MD, and Theodore C. Goldsmith, Swales Aerospace Inc., Beltsville, MD

***The International Space Station as a Test Platform for Evaluating Robot Mobility in a Microgravity Environment***

Christopher H. Baum, Unaffiliated, Mount Laurel, NJ

## [A18] PROTEIN CRYSTAL GROWTH RESEARCH ON THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION

WEDNESDAY FEBRUARY 2, 1:15 pm – 3:15 pm, Enchantment Ballroom C & D

**RON PORTER, Chair**

NASA Marshall Space Flight Center  
Huntsville, AL

### *An Observable Protein Crystal Growth Apparatus for Studying the Effects of Microgravity on Protein Crystallization*

Alexander McPherson, Alexander J. Malkin, Yurii G. Kutznetsov, Stan Koszelak, Mark Wells, and Greg Jenkins, University of California, Irvine, Department of Molecular Biology & Biochemistry, Irvine, CA, and Jeff Howard and Greg Lawson, Teledyne Brown Engineering, Huntsville, AL

### *ISS: A Science Classroom for America*

Alexander McPherson, Stan Koszelak, Greg Jenkins, Merle Myers, and John Perkey, University of California, Irvine, Department of Molecular Biology & Biochemistry, Irvine, CA; and Joe Ng, University of Alabama, Department of Biology, Huntsville, AL

### *Protein Crystal Growth Studies at the Center for Macromolecular Crystallography*

Lawrence J. DeLucas, Marianna M. Long, Karen M. Moore, Michael Harrington, William T. McDonald, Craig D. Smith, Terry Bray, Johanna Lewis, William B. Crysel, and Lance D. Weise, Center for Macromolecular Crystallography (CMC), University of Alabama at Birmingham (UAB), Birmingham, AL

### *The X-Ray Detector Test Experiment on Mir*

Iraja N. Bandeira, Huberto Closs and Nelson Veissid, Instituto Nacional de Pesquisas Espaciais (INPE), Centro de Tecnologias Especiais (CTE), Sao Jose dos Campos, SP, Brasil; Stephen R. Smith, Princeton Scientific Instruments, Inc (PSI), Monmouth Junction, NJ; William T. McDonald and Lawrence J. DeLucas, Center for Macromolecular Crystallography (CMC), University of Alabama at Birmingham (UAB), Birmingham, AL

### *Diffusion-Controlled Protein Crystallization*

Daniel C. Carter, Brenda S. Wright, and Robert S. Snyder, New Century Pharmaceuticals Inc., Huntsville, AL; Teresa Y. Miller, Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL

## [A19] MATERIALS RESEARCH ON THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 1:15 pm – 3:15 pm, Enchantment Ballroom F

**SHARON COBB, Co-Chair**

NASA Marshall Space Flight Center  
Huntsville, AL

**AL SACCO, JR., Co-Chair**

Northeastern University  
Boston, MA

### *Development Approach for the Accommodation of Materials Science Research for the Materials Science Research Facility on the International Space Station*

David A. Schaefer, Materials Science Program Office; S.D. Cobb and F.R. Szofran, Materials Science Group, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL

### *Quench Module Insert (QMI) and the Diffusion Module Insert (DMI) Furnace Development*

Myscha R. Crouch, Jeff Farmer, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL; William E. Carswell, University of Alabama, Huntsville, AL; Fred Rose, Pace & Waite, Inc., Huntsville, AL; Paul H. Tidwell II, Micro Craft, Inc., Huntsville, AL

### *A Low Temperature Furnace for Solution Crystal Growth on the International Space Station*

Nurcan Baç and Albert Sacco Jr., Center for Advanced Microgravity Materials Processing (CAMMP), Northeastern University, Boston, MA; Joseph Harpster and Robert A. Maston, Intek Inc., Westerville, OH

### *Microgravity Science in Space Flight Gloveboxes*

Charles Baugher, David Cockrell, David Jex, Barry Musick, and James Poe, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL; Nancy Bennett, USRA, Huntsville, AL; Walter Roark, Mevatec, Huntsville, AL

### *The Physics of Particle Pushing and Engulfment: Experimental and Theoretical Developments*

D. M. Stefanescu, F. R. Juretzko, and S. Mukherjee, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL; A.V. Catalina and S. Sen, University Space Research Alliance, Huntsville, AL; P.A. Curreri, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL

### *The Coupled Growth in Hypermonotectics Flight Experiment*

Barry Andrews, University of Alabama at Birmingham, Department of Materials and Mechanical Engineering, Birmingham, AL, and Sam Coriell, National Institute of Standards and Technology, Gaithersburg, MD

### *An Investigation of Reactive Sputter Deposited Titania and Titania-Zirconia Nanolaminates*

Juanita D. DeLoach and C.R. Aita, Department of Electrical Engineering and Materials, and the Laboratory for Surface Studies, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Milwaukee, WI

## [D06] TECHNOLOGIES FOR FUTURE REUSABLE LAUNCH VEHICLES

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 1:15 pm – 3:15 pm, Boardroom East

**ROW ROGACKI, Chair**  
NASA Marshall Space Flight Center  
Huntsville, AL

**“X-33”**

Cleon Lacefield, Lockheed-Martin Skunkworks, Palmdale, CA

***Affordability: The Key Technology for Reusable Launch Vehicles***

Michael D. Griffin, Orbital Sciences Corporation, Dulles, VA

***How X-37 Technology Demonstration Supports Reusable Launch Vehicles***

David J. Manley, Richard T. Cervisi, and Paul R. Staszak, The Boeing Company, Seal Beach, CA

***Key Air Force RLV Technologies***

Robert C. Corley, Air Force Research Laboratory, AFRL/PR, Edwards AFB, CA

***“NASA’s Pathfinder X-Vehicles”-Flight Demonstrators for the Future***

John R. London, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Space Transport Directorate, Huntsville, AL

**[E10] FUSION SPACE SYSTEMS APPLICATION**

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 1:15 pm – 3:15 pm, Retail Room, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor

**TERRY KAMMASH, Chair**

University of Michigan  
Ann Arbor, MI

**BILL EMRICH, Co-Chair**

NASA Marshall Space Flight Center  
Huntsville, AL

***AIMStar: Antimatter Initiated Microfusion for Pre-cursor Interstellar Missions***

Kevin J. Kramer, Raymond A. Lewis, Kirby J. Meyer, and Gerald A. Smith, The Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA, and Steven D. Howe, Synergistic Technologies, Inc., Los Alamos, NM

***Performance Optimization of the Gasdynamic Mirror Propulsion System***

William J. Emrich, Jr., NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL, and Terry Kammash, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI

***Colliding Beam Fusion Reactor Space Propulsion System***

Frank J. Wessel, Michl W. Binderbauer, Norman Rostoker, University of California, Irvine, CA; Hafiz Ur Rahman, University of California, IGPP, Riverside, CA; and Joseph O’Toole, Los Alamos National Laboratories, Los Alamos, NM

***Evaluation of a Fusion-Driven Thruster for Interplanetary and Earth-to-Orbit Flight***

H.D. Froning Jr., Flight Unlimited, Flagstaff, AZ; John J. Watrus, Michael H. Frese, and Richard A. Gerwin, NumerEx, Albuquerque, NM

***Propagating Magnetic Wave Acceleration for Fusion Propulsion Application***

John Slough, University of Washington Redmond Plasma Physics Laboratory, Redmond, WA

**[E09] AMTEC CONVERSION TECHNOLOGY AND APPLICATIONS – II**

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 1:15 pm – 3:15 pm, Sage I, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor

**AMY RYAN, Chair**

Jet Propulsion Laboratory  
Pasadena, CA

**MIKE SCHULLER, Co-Chair**

Texas A&M University  
College Station, TX

***A Review of Refractory Materials for Vapor-Anode AMTEC Cells***

Jeffrey C. King and M.S. El-Genk, Institute for Space and Nuclear Power Studies, The University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM

***Investigation of Molybdenum–44.5% Rhenium as Cell Wall Material in an AMTEC Based Space Power System***

Daniel P. Kramer, Joe D. Ruhkamp, Dennis C. McNeil, Edwin I. Howell, Melvin K. Williams, James R McDougal, and Robert A. Booher, Babcock & Wilcox of Ohio, Miamisburg, OH

***Impedance Measurements on Single and Multi-tube AMTEC Cells***

V.B. Shields, R.H. Cortez, R.M. Williams, M.L. Homer, A.K. Kisor, and M.A. Ryan, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA

***Thermal Stability of Beta Alumina Solid Electrolyte under AMTEC Operating Conditions***

Roger M. Williams, Margie L. Homer, James Kulleck, Liana Lara, Adam K. Kisor, Roger H. Cortez, Virgil B. Shields, and Margaret A. Ryan, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA

**[B05] FLUID PHYSICS RESEARCH IN MICROGRAVITY – I**

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 3:30 pm – 5:30 pm, Sage II, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor

**JEAN-CLAUDE LEGROS, Chair**  
University of Brussels, Microgravity  
Research Centre  
Brussels, Belgium

**HANS RATH, Co-Chair**  
Center of Applied Space  
Technology/Microgravity  
Bremen, Germany

***Surface Reorientation Upon Step Reduction in Gravity***

Jens Gerstmann, Michael E. Dreyer, Hans J. Rath, Center of Applied Space Technology and Microgravity (ZARM), University of Bremen, Bremen, Germany

***The Thermodynamics of Meniscus Formation on Wilhelmy Plate Immersion at the Air/Water Interface and the Mechanics of Initial Film Deposition***

Nicholas J. Tumavitch, D. Allan Cadenhead, and Brian J. Spencer, Departments of Chemistry and Mathematics, University at Buffalo, Buffalo, NY

***Microgravity and Earth Thermal Diffusion in Liquids Holographic Visualization of Convection***

Jean Colombani and Jacques Bert, Université Claude Bernard-Lyon I, Département de Physique des Matériaux, Lyon-Villeurbanne, France

***Periodic Oscillations of Low Prandtl-Number Fluids in Rectangular Enclosures***

Daniel W. Crunkleton, Ranga Narayanan, and Timothy J. Anderson, Department of Chemical Engineering, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL

***Ground Based Experiments About Stability of Deformable Liquid Bridges***

V.M. Shevtsova, M. Mojahed, and J.C. Legros, MRC, University Lebre de Bruxelles, Brussels, Belgium

**[A20] EARTH SCIENCE AND REMOTE SENSING ON THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION:  
SUB-SESSION III: EARTH SCIENCE WINDOW OBSERVATIONAL RESEARCH  
FACILITY (WOF) PAYLOADS**

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 3:30 pm – 5:30 pm, Enchantment Ballroom E

**JOHN KELLEY, Co-Chair**

NASA Headquarters  
Washington, DC

**BETSY PARK, Co-Chair**

NASA Goddard Space Flight Center  
Greenbelt, MD

**GEORGE MAY, Co-Chair**

Space Remote Sensing Center  
Stennis Space Center, MS

***Space Station and Space Shuttle Studies of Ocean Dynamics and Coastal Resources***

Quanan Zheng, Victor Klemas, Xiao-Hai Yan, and Richard Field, University of Delaware, Newark, DE

***Validation of Current Land Cover Maps Utilizing Astronaut Acquired Photography***

Jennifer Gebelein and John E. Estes, University of California, Santa Barbara, CA

***Real-time Earth Observation and Mapping Using Multispectral Space Station Videography***

Timothy McCarthy, University of London, London, England

***Follow-Ons to the KidSAT/EarthKAM Student Remote Sensing Program***

G. R. Mah, USGS' EROS Data Center, Sioux Falls, SD

**[A21] ENGINEERING RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT  
ON THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION: SUB-SESSION II**

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 3:30 pm – 5:30 pm, Enchantment Ballroom A & B

**FRANK BUZZARD, Co-Chair**

NASA Johnson Space Center  
Houston, TX

**DAVID BOYLE, Co-Chair**

Texas A&M University  
College Station, TX

***Evaluation of Conditions Necessary for Successful Bioprocessing of Gray Water in a Microgravity Environment***

James E. Urban, Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS; Laura Supra, Allen MacKnight, AlliedSignal Aerospace, Torrance, CA

***Diagnostic Solution Assistant Cornerstone for Intelligent System Monitoring, Management, Analysis and Administration***

Gordon Aaseng, Courtney Holland, and Bill Nelson, Honeywell, Satellite Systems Operation, Phoenix, AZ

***Portable Satellite Assistant***

Yuri Gawdiak, Hans Thomas, Dan Clancy, John Loch, NASA Ames Research Center, Moffett Field, CA; Jeff Bradshaw, The Boeing Company, Seattle, WA; and Brian Williams, MIT Department of Aeroautics and Astronautics, Cambridge, CA

***IMP: Using Microsat Technology to Support Engineering Research Inside of the International Space Station***

Kieran A. Carroll, Dynacon Enterprises Limited, Mississauga, Ontario, Canada

***Promotion of Engineering Education Through Engineering Research Technology Development on the ISS***

Maria Puente and Olga Carbajal, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX

***Variability Reduction and Experimental Techniques for Improving Performance of the International Space Station Kit for External Repair of Module Impacts***

Ravi Chaudhary, Rafael Moras, St. Mary's University, San Antonio, TX; Stephen Hall, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL; and William Bohl, Sverdrup Inc., Huntsville, AL

**[A22] FUNDAMENTAL BIOTECHNOLOGY AND CELL TISSUE CULTURE RESEARCH ON THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION**

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 3:30 pm – 5:30 pm, Enchantment C & D

**NEAL PELLIS, Co-Chair**  
NASA Johnson Space Center  
Houston, TX

**TERRY JOHNSON, Co-Chair**  
Kansas State University  
BioServe Space Technologies  
Manhattan, KS

***Electrophoresis Experiments for Space***

Robert S. Snyder and Percy H. Rhodes, New Century Pharmaceuticals Inc., Huntsville, AL

***A Commercial Isoelectric Focusing Apparatus For Use In Microgravity***

Jerald F. Johnson, Jonathan S. Dandy, Terry C. Johnson, BioServe Space Technologies, Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS

***Use of Spaceflight and Spaceflight Simulation to Evaluate Osteoprotegerin for Treatment of Disuse Osteoporosis***

Ted A. Bateman, Louis S. Stodieck, Virginia L. Ferguson, and Steven J. Simske, BioServe Space Technologies, University of Colorado, Boulder, CO, and Paul J. Kostenuik, Amgen Inc., Thousand Oaks, CA

***A Cell Stabilization Factor for Transport of Experimental Cell Cultures to and from the International Space Station***

Heideh K. Fattaey, Richard A. Consigli, Ladonna Grenz, and Terry C. Johnson, BioServe Space Technologies, Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS

**[A23] MICROGRAVITY MEASUREMENT AND DEVICES**

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 3:30 pm – 5:30 pm, Enchantment Ballroom F

**RICHARD DELOMBARD, Chair**  
NASA Glenn Research Center  
Cleveland, OH

***Acceleration Measurements in JEM***

Toshitami Ikeda and Keiji Murakami, National Space Development Agency of Japan (NASDA), Ibaraki, Japan

***An Embedded Acceleration Measurement Capability for EXPRESS Rack Payloads***

William M. Foster II and Thomas J. Sutliff, NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, OH

***High Precision Flow Cell Accelerometer for Measuring Quasi-Steady Microgravity Accelerations***

Robert J. Naumann and Glenn Haulenbeek, University of Alabama in Huntsville, Huntsville, AL

***Microgravity Vibration Isolation for the International Space Station***

Mark S. Whorton, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL

***CSA's ISS MIM BASE UNIT for the EXPRESS Rack***

Rodney A. Herring and Philip R. Gregory, Canadian Space Agency, Quebec, Canada

***Disturbance of the Microgravity Environment by Experiments***

Richard DeLombard, NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, OH

**[E15] HIGH POWER ELECTRIC PROPULSION – I**

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 3:30 pm – 5:30 pm, Boardroom East

**IVANA HRBUD, Chair**  
NASA Marshall Space Flight Center  
Huntsville, AL

**JAY POLK, Co-Chair**  
Jet Propulsion Laboratory  
Pasadena, CA

***High Power Electromagnetic Propulsion Research at the NASA Glenn Research Center***

Michael R. LaPointe, Ohio Aerospace Institute, Cleveland, OH, and John M. Sankovic, NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, OH

***Interstellar Rendezvous Missions Employing Fission Propulsion Systems***

Roger X. Lenard, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL, and Ronald J. Lipinski, Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM

***Megawatt Plasma Thruster Based On An Inductive Plasma Accelerator (IMPAC)***

Dr. J. Slough, University of Washington, Redmond, WA

***Cathode Temperature Reduction by Addition of Barium in High Power Lithium Plasma Thrusters***

James Polk, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA; Viktor Tikhonov, Sergei Semenikhin, and Vladimir Kim, Moscow Aviation Institute, Moscow, Russia

**[C05] TOWARD BREAKTHROUGH PROPULSION: QUANTUM VACUUM PHYSICS**

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 3:30 pm – 5:30 pm, Retail Room, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor

**F. MICHAEL SERRY, Chair**  
Digital Instruments, Inc.  
Santa Barbara, CA

**G. JORDAN MACLAY, Co-Chair**  
Quantum Fields LLC  
Richland Center, WI

***Toward an Interstellar Mission: Zeroing in on the Zero-Point-Field Inertia Resonance***

Bernhard Haisch, Solar & Astrophysics Laboratory, Lockheed Martin, Palo Alto, CA, and Alfonso Rueda, Department of Electrical Engineering and Department of Physics & Astronomy, California State University, Long Beach, CA

***Precision Measurements of the Material and Boundary Geometry Dependence of the Casimir Force***

Anushree Roy, Chiung-Yuan Lin and U. Mohideen, University of California, Riverside, CA

***A Design Manual for Micromachines Using Casimir Forces: Preliminary Considerations***

G. Jordan Maclay, Quantum Fields LLC, Richland Center, WI

***Relating Work, Change in Internal Energy, and Heat Radiated for Dispersion Force Situations***

Daniel C. Cole, Department of Manufacturing Engineering, Boston University, Boston, MA

**[E13] THERMOELECTRIC ENERGY CONVERSION AND APPLICATIONS**

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 3:30 pm – 5:30 pm, Sage I, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor

**THIERRY CAILLAT, Chair**  
Jet Propulsion Laboratory  
Pasadena, CA

**JIRO NAGAO, Co-Chair**  
Hokkaido Nat. Industrial Research Inst.  
Toyohira, Sapporo, Japan

***Thermoelectric Properties of  $Bi_{2(1-x)}In_{2x}Te_3$  Ternary Samples***

Jiro Nagao and Marhoun Ferhat, Hokkaido National Industrial Research Institute, Sapporo, Japan

***Miniaturized Radioisotope Solid State Power Sources***

J.-P. Fleurial, G.J. Snyder, J. Patel, J.A. Herman, T. Caillat, B. Nesmith, and E.A. Kolawa, Jet Propulsion Laboratory/California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA

***High Efficiency Segmented Thermoelectric Unicouples***

Thierry Caillat, Alex Borshchevsky, Jeff Snyder, and Jean-Pierre Fleurial, Jet Propulsion Laboratory/California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA

***Thermoelectric Properties of  $Ag_2Te_xSe_{1-x}$  Ternary Compounds***

Marhoun Ferhat and Jiro Nagao, Hokkaido National Industrial Research Institute, Sapporo, Japan

# TECHNICAL SESSIONS

## THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 2000

### [B06] FLUID PHYSICS RESEARCH IN MICROGRAVITY – II

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 8:00 am – 10:00 am, Sage II, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor

#### **ZIAD SAGHIR, Chair**

Ryerson Polytechnic University  
Toronto, Ontario, Canada

#### **RODNEY HERRING, Co-Chair**

Canadian Space Agency  
Quebec, Canada

#### ***The Experimental Study of the Periodic Instability of Thermocapillary Convection Around an Air Bubble***

Christelle Reynard, Robert Santini, Lounès Tadrif, I.U.S.T.I., UMR Technopôle de Chateau Gombert, Marseille Cedex, France, and Patricia Arlabosse, Ecole des Mines d'Albi Carmaux, Albi CT Cedex, France

#### ***Theoretical Analysis of 3D, Transient Convection and Segregation in Microgravity Bridgman Crystal Growth***

Andrew Yeckel, Valmor F. de Almeida, and Jeffrey J. Derby, Department of Chemical Engineering and Materials Science, Army HPC Research Center, and Minnesota Supercomputer Institute, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN

#### ***Effect of Gravitational Potential Energy on the Rate of Evaporation***

P. Rahimi and C.A. Ward, Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering, University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada

#### ***Stress Singularities in Confined Thermocapillary Convection***

Guillaume Kasperski, Claudine Delcarte, Gérard Labrosse, Université Paris-Sud XI, France; Eric Chénier, Université de Marne la Vallée, Cite Descartes, Bat. Lavoisier, Marne la Vallée Cedex 2, France

#### ***Magnetic Compensation of Gravitational Forces in (-p) Hydrogen Near its Critical Point: Application to Weightlessness Conditions***

Daniel Beysens and Denis Chatain, Service des Basses Températures, DRFMC, CEA Grenoble, Cedex, France; and Régis Wunenburger and Yves Garrabos, Institute de Chimie de la Matière Condensée de Bordeaux, Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, Pessac Cedex, France

### [E14] MULTI-MEGAWATT POWER SYSTEMS

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 8:00 am – 10:00 am, Enchantment Ballroom E

#### **ROGER X. LENARD, Chair**

Sandia National Laboratories  
Albuquerque, NM

#### **DEBORAH BENNETT, Co-Chair**

Los Alamos National Laboratory  
Los Alamos, NM

#### ***Square Lattice Honeycomb Reactor for Space Power and Propulsion***

Reza Gouw and Samim Anghaie, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL

#### ***Technology Needs for Asteroid and Comet Trajectory Deflection Of a Tunguska-Sized Object Using Fission Propulsion***

Roger X. Lenard, Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM, and Mike Houts, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL

#### ***The Mag Orion-A Propulsion System for Human Exploration of the Outer Planets***

Jason Andrews, Andrews Space & Technology, El Segundo, CA, and Dana Andrews, Boeing Advanced Space & Communications Group, Seal Beach, CA

#### ***Colliding Beam Fusion Electric Power System for Space Exploration***

Joseph A. O'Toole, Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, NM; Frank J. Wessel, N. Rostoker, and M. Binderhauer, University of California, Irvine, CA

**[A24] INNOVATIVE APPROACHES TO COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES ON THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION: WHAT CAN THE PRIVATE SECTOR DO?: SUB-SESSION I**

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 8:00 am – 10:00 am, Enchantment Ballroom A & B

**JEFFREY IRONS, Co-Chair**  
Teledyne Brown Engineering  
Huntsville, AL

**MICHAEL KEARNEY, Co-Chair**  
SPACEHAB, Inc.  
Washington, DC

***BEOS – A New Approach to Promote and Organize Industrial ISS Utilization***

Helmut Luttmann, Henning Buchholz, and Burkhard Bratke, DaimlerChrysler Aerospace, Bremen, Germany; Detlev Hueser, OHB-System GmbH, Bremen, Germany; Hansjörg Dittus, ZARM, Universität Bremen, Bremen, Germany

***A Commercial Space Technology Testbed on ISS***

David R. Boyle, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX

***Open for Business: A New Approach to Commercialisation of the International Space Station***

Master of Space Studies 1998-1999 (MSS4) Class, International Space University, Strasbourg, France

***Commercial Programs Update***

Michael Kearney, SPACEHAB, Inc., Washington, DC

***Commercial Space Initiative***

Cathy Shields, The Boeing Company, Titusville, FL

**[A25] COMMERCIAL COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS FOR THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION: SUB-SESSION I**

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 8:00 am – 10:00 am, Enchantment Ballroom C & D

**JOHN S. BARAS, Co-Chair**  
University of Maryland  
College Park, MD

**KUL BHASIN, Co-Chair**  
NASA Glenn Research Ctr. at Lewis Field  
Cleveland, OH

***Supporting Broadband Communications Needs of the International Space Station Using Commercial Satellites***

Michael Hadjitheodosiou, Sreenivas Ramaswamy, and John Baras, University of Maryland, College Park, MD

***Migration to Commodity Industry Communications for Space***

David Beering, Infinite Global Infrastructures, LLC, Wheaton, IL, and Martin J. Skudlarek, Lockheed Martin, Space Operations Company, Houston, TX

***An Advanced Ka Band Phased Array Communication System at Commercial Frequencies***

Lawrence Wald, NASA Glenn Research Center, Cleveland, OH; Thomas Kacpura, Dynacs Engineering, Brookpark, OH; Dennis Kershner, Raytheon System Corporation, Plano, TX

***ISS Enhanced Payload Data Network for International Space Station Utilization On -Orbit***

Robert W. Mortonson, The Boeing Company, Nassau Bay, TX

**[A26] FUNDAMENTAL PHYSICS RESEARCH ON THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION: SUB-SESSION I**

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 8:00 am – 10:00 am, Enchantment Ballroom F

**FENG-CHUAN LIU, Co-Chair**  
Jet Propulsion Laboratory  
Pasadena, CA

**DAVID J. SEIDEL, Co-Chair**  
Jet Propulsion Laboratory  
Pasadena, CA

***The Laser Cooling and Atomic Physics (LCAP) Program at JPL***

R.J. Thompson, W.M. Klipstein, D.J. Seidel, J. Kohel, and L. Maleki, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA

***RACE: High Performance Laser-cooled Rb Clock for the ISS***

Chad Fertig and Kurt Gibble, Yale University, New Haven, CT; and Bill Klipstein, James Kohel, Lute Maleki, David Seidel, and Rob Thompson, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA

***Low Temperature Research on the International Space Station***

Mary Jane Adriaans, Feng-Chuan Liu, and Ulf E. Israelsson, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA

***The Low Temperature Microgravity Physics Experiments Project***

Warren Holmes, Anthony Lai, Arvid Croonquist, and Talso Chui, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA; J.H. Eraker, Randy

Abbott, Gary Mills, and James Mohl, Ball Aerospace and Technology Corporation, Boulder, CO; James Craig, Balu Balachandra, and Jade Gannon, Swales Aerospace, Pasadena, CA

***Boundary Effects Near the Superfluid Transition (BEST), an Experiment Proposed for the ISS***

Guenter Ahlers, Edgar Genio, Kerry Kuehn, Sarabjit Mehta, and Daniel Murphy, University of California, Santa Barbara, CA; and Paul Finley, Feng-Chuan Liu, and Yuan-Ming Liu, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA

***Gravitational Alignment in Ground-Based Measurements to Support Critical Dynamics in Microgravity***

Sven Mueller, Jena University, Urbich, Germany; T.D. McCarson, D.A. Sergatskov, R.V. Duncan, The University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM

**[D07] SPACEPORT DEVELOPMENTS – I**

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 8:00 am – 10:00 am, Boardroom East

**BILL DETTMER, Chair**  
New Mexico Space Commission  
Albuquerque, NM

**HERB BACHNER, Co-Chair**  
Federal Aviation Administration  
Washington, DC

***Development of Commercial Spaceports***

Herb Bachner, Federal Aviation Agency, Washington, DC

***Spaceports of Tomorrow and Beyond: Enabling Technologies and Systems for a New Space Launch Infrastructure***

John J. Hudiburg, Kennedy Space Center, FL

***RLV Spaceport Operations***

Ron Williams, Lockheed Martin

***New Mexico Space Port***

Hanson Scott, New Mexico Office of Space Commercialization, Santa Fe, NM

***Pursuit of Spaceport Texas***

Tom Moser, Texas Aerospace Commission, Austin, TX

**[C06] TOWARD BREAKTHROUGH PROPULSION: VARIOUS ISSUES AND POSSIBILITIES**

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 8:00 am – 10:00 am, Retail Room, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor

**G. JORDAN MACLAY, Chair**  
Quantum Fields LLC  
Richland Center, WI

**CLAUDIO MACCONE, Co-Chair**  
Alenia Spazio  
Torino, Italy

***Simplistic Propulsion Analysis of a Breakthrough Space Drive for Voyager***

Malcolm D.K. Boston, Tennessee State University, College of Engineering & Technology, Nashville, TN

***Engineering Warp Drives***

Brice N. Cassenti, United Technologies Research Center, East Hartford, CT, and Harry I. Ringermacher, General Electric Company, Schenectady, NY

***Gravitational Radiation and its Application to Space Travel***

Giorgio Fontana, University of Trento, Faculty of Science, Trento, Italy

***Frequency- and Time-Domain Detection of Superluminal Group Velocities in One Dimensional Photonic Crystals (IDPC)***

Mohammad Mojahedi, Kevin J. Malloy, Center for High Technology Materials (CHTM), Albuquerque, NM; Raymond Chiao, Department of Physics, University of California at Berkeley, Berkeley, CA

***Computational Tools for Breakthrough Propulsion Physics: State of the Art and Future Prospects***

Claudio Maccone, Alenia Spazio, Torino, Italy

**[E16] HIGH POWER ELECTRIC PROPULSION – II**  
*THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 8:00 am – 10:00 am, Sage I, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor*

**IVANA HRBUD, Chair**  
NASA Marshall Space Flight Center  
Huntsville, AL

**JAY POLK, Co-Chair**  
Jet Propulsion Laboratory  
Pasadena, CA

***Lithium-Lorentz Force Accelerator Studies***

~~Edgar Y. Choueiri, Andrea Kodys, and Gregory Emsellem, Electric Propulsion and Plasma Dynamics Laboratory, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ~~

***An Exploratory Look at Nuclear Power Architectures for VASIMR***

Jeffrey A. George, Franklin R. Chang Díaz, Advanced Space Propulsion Laboratory, NASA Johnson Space Center, Houston, TX

***High Power Theta-Pinch Propulsion for Piloted Deep Space Exploration***

Michael R. LaPointe, Horizon Technologies Development Group, Cleveland, OH

***IEC Fusion: The Future Power and Propulsion System for Space***

Walter E. Hammond, HQ Air Force/SB, Washington, DC; Matt Coventry, George H. Miley, Jon Nadler, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Urbana, IL; John Hanson and Ivana Hrbud, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, Huntsville, AL

**[A27] INNOVATIVE APPROACHES TO COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES ON THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION: WHAT CAN THE PRIVATE SECTOR DO?: SUB-SESSION II**

*THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 10:15 am – 12:15 pm, Enchantment A & B*

**CATHY SHIELDS, Co-Chair**  
The Boeing Company  
Titusville, FL

***The ISS, an Opportunity for Technology in Space***

D. Routier and Jacques Tailhades, Matra Marconi Space, Toulouse Cedex, France

***Commercial Opportunities on Space Station Freedom(?): Some Thoughts on What the ISF Is and Isn't***

Alden M. Richards, Space Machine Advisors, Inc., Greenwich, CT

***The ISADORA Module: A Multi-Purpose Studio for the Arts for the International Space Station***

Richard Seabra, Design Academy of Eindhoven, The Netherlands

***Microgravity as a Research Tool to Improve US Agriculture***

R.J. Bula, AgSpace Technologies International, LLC, Cross Plains, WI, and Bratislav Stankovic, Wisconsin Center for Space Automation and Robotics, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI

***The Effect of Microgravity on the Fragrance of a Miniature Rose, "Overnight Scentsation" on Space Shuttle (STS-95)***

Braja D. Mookherjee, Subha Patel, International Flavors and Fragrances, Inc., Union Beach, NJ, and Weijia Zhou, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI

**[A28] COMMERCIAL COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS FOR THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION:  
SUB-SESSION II: PANEL DISCUSSION**

*THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 10:15 am – 12:15 pm, Enchantment C & D*

**KUL BHASIN, Moderator**  
NASA Glenn Research Ctr., Lewis Field  
Cleveland, OH

John S. Baras, University of Maryland, College Park, MD  
Thomas Brackey, Hughes Space & Communications Company, El Segundo, CA  
Frank Buzzard, NASA Johnson Space Center, Houston, TX  
Jeff Grant, Astrolink, Bethesda, MD  
Fred Stillwagen, NASA Langley Research Center, Hampton, VA

**[A29] FUNDAMENTAL PHYSICS RESEARCH ON THE INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION:  
SUB-SESSION II**

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 10:15 am – 12:15 pm, Enchantment Ballroom F

**FENG-CHUAN LIU, Co-Chair**  
Jet Propulsion Laboratory  
Pasadena, CA

**DAVID J. SEIDEL, Co-Chair**  
Jet Propulsion Laboratory  
Pasadena, CA

***A Laser-Cooled Atomic Clock in Space***

T.P. Heavner, L. W. Hollberg, S.R. Jefferts, J. Kitching, D.M. Meekhof, T.E. Parker, W.D. Phillips, S.L. Rolston, H.G. Robinson, J.H. Shirley, D.B. Sullivan, and F.L. Walls, National Institute of Standards and Technology, Boulder, CO; N. Ashby, University of Colorado, Boulder, CO; W.M. Klipstein, L. Maleki, D.J. Seidel, R.J. Thompson, S. Wu, and L. Young, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA; R.F.C. Vessot, Harvard Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics, Cambridge, MA; A. DeMarchi, Politecnico di Torino, Torino, Italy

***Utilizing the International Space Station for the Primary Atomic Reference Clock in Space (PARCS) Mission***

D.J. Seidel, W.M. Klipstein, R.J. Thompson, J. Kohel, and L. Maleki, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA; S.R. Jefferts, T.P. Heavner, L.W. Hollberg, J. Kitching, D.M. Meekhof, T.E. Parker, W. Phillips, S. Rolston, H.G. Robinson, J.H. Shirley, D.B. Sullivan, and F.L. Walls, National Institute of Standards and Technology, Boulder, CO; N. Ashby, University of Colorado, Boulder, CO; R.F.C. Vessot, Harvard Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics, Cambridge, MA

***A Test of Local Position Invariance Principle of General Relativity Using Precision Clocks on Space Station***

J.A. Lipa, M. Dong, W. A. Moeur, S. Wang, S. Buchman, and J.P. Turneaure, Stanford University, Stanford, CA

***Measurements of the Heat Capacity of He-II Under a Heat Current Near the Lambda Transition***

Alexa W. Harter, David L. Goodstein, Condensed Matter Physics, Pasadena, CA, and Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA

***Dynamical Properties of Confined Superfluids Near the Lambda Point***

Kwangsik Nho and Efstratios Manousakis, Florida State University, Tallahassee, FL

***A Search for Free Quarks in the Micro Gravity Environment of the International Space Station***

Paul Hudspeth, Georgetown High School, Georgetown, TX, and Robert Klingler, Technical Elucidations, Georgetown, TX

**[D08] SPACEPORT DEVELOPMENTS – II**

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 10:15 am – 12:15 pm, Boardroom East

**BILL DETTMER, Chair**  
New Mexico Space Commission  
Albuquerque, NM

**HERB BACHNER, Co-Chair**  
Federal Aviation Administration  
Washington, DC

***Kodiak Launch Complex Status***

Pat Lander, Alaska Spaceport, Anchorage, AK

***Commercial Space-The Next California Gold Rush***

Janice Bellucci Dunn, California Space and Technology Alliance, Santa Monica, CA

***Next Generation Launch Vehicles and Their Launch Base Support***

Edward A. O'Connor, Spaceport Florida Authority, Cape Canaveral, FL

***The Virginia Space Flight Center Model for an Integrated Federal/Commercial Launch Range***

Billie M. Reed, Virginia Commercial Space Flight Authority, Norfolk, VA

***Spaceport Washington, A Flight To The Future***

William K. King, Aerospace Programs, Washington State Dept. of Community Trade and Economic Development, Seattle, WA

**[C07] TOWARD BREAKTHROUGH PROPULSION: PHYSICS OF HYPERFAST TRAVEL**

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 10:15 am – 12:15 pm, Retail Room, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor

**CLAUDIO MACCONE, Chair**  
Alenia Spazio  
Torino, Italy

**LEO BITTEKER, Co-Chair**  
NASA Marshall Space Flight Center  
Huntsville, AL

***Alcubierre's Warp Drive: Problems and Prospects***

Chris Van Den Broeck, Starlab, Zaventem, Belgium

***Wormholes and Time Travel***

P.C. Aichelburg, Institute for Theoretical Physics, University of Vienna, Vienna, Austria

***Toward a Traversable Wormhole***

Serguei Krasnikov, The Central Astronomical Observatory at Pulkovo, St. Petersburg, Russia

***A Viable Superluminal Hypothesis: Tachyon Emission from Orthopositronium***

M. Skalsey, R.S. Conti, J.J. Engbrecht, D.W. Gidley, R.S. Vallery, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI; P.W. Zitzewitz, University of Michigan Dearborn, Dearborn, MI

***Extended Relativity***

Eduardo Valencia, Advanced Gravity AC, Cuernavaca, Morelos, Mexico

**[E12] ADVANCED RADIOISOTOPE POWER SYSTEMS**

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 10:15 am – 12:15 pm, Sage I, 1<sup>st</sup> Floor

**LISA HERRERA, Chair**

U.S. Department of Energy  
Germantown, MD

**ROBERT CARPENTER, Co-Chair**

Orbital Sciences Corporation  
Germantown, MD

***Performance Analysis of Coated <sup>238</sup>PuO<sub>2</sub> Fuel Particles Compact for Radioisotope Heater Units***

Jean-Michel Tournier and Mohamed S. El-Genk, Institute for Space and Nuclear Power Studies, The University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM

***Coated Particle Fuel for Radioisotope Power Systems and Heater Units: Status and Future Research Needs***

Mohamed S. El-Genk and Jean-Michel Tournier, Institute for Space and Nuclear Power Studies, Albuquerque, NM; Ron Lipinski, Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM; Joe Sholtis, Sholtis Engineering & Safety Consulting, Tijeras, NM

***Milliwatt Thermoelectric Generator for Space Applications***

Daniel T. Allen, John C. Bass, Norbert B. Elsner, Saeid Ghamaty, and Charles C. Morris, Hi-Z Technology, Inc., San Diego, CA

***Advanced Power for Planetary Missions***

Robert D. Cockfield and E. Wayne Tobery, Lockheed Martin Astronautics, King of Prussia, PA

***A Filament Wound Carbon-Carbon Composite for Impact Shell Application***

Ralph H. Zee, Auburn University, Auburn, AL, and Glenn Romanoski, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, TN