

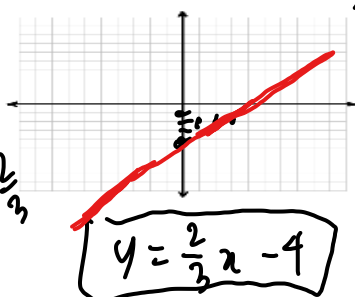
Math 1215 Hw 3

Name Solutions

Find equation in slope intercept form and graph:

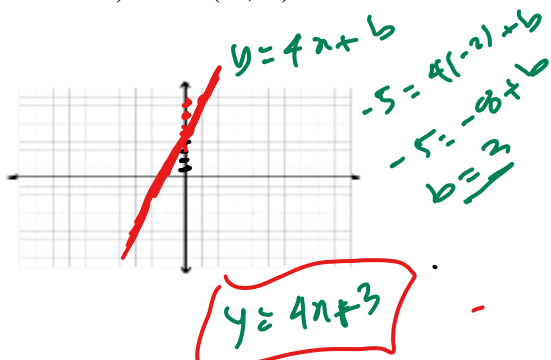
1) (3,-2)(-6,-8)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{slope} &= \frac{-2 - (-8)}{-6 - 3} \\ &= \frac{-2 + 8}{-9} \\ &= \frac{6}{-9} = -\frac{2}{3} \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} y &= \frac{2}{3}x + b \\ -2 &= \frac{2}{3}(3) + b \\ -2 &= 2 + b \\ \Rightarrow b &= -4 \end{aligned}$$

3) $m = 4$ (-2,-5)



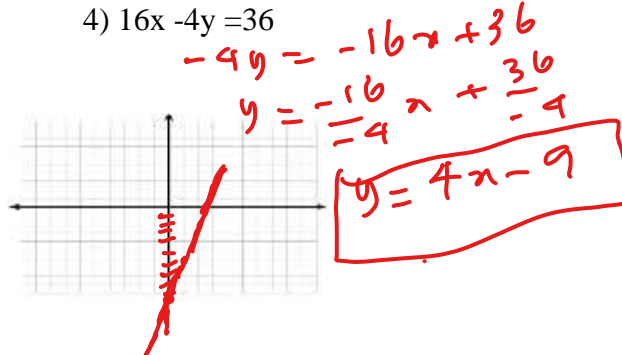
$$\begin{aligned} y &= 4x + b \\ -5 &= 4(-2) + b \\ -5 &= -8 + b \\ \Rightarrow b &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

2) (-6,10) (9,-10)



$$\begin{aligned} \text{slope} &= \frac{-10 - 10}{9 - (-6)} = \frac{-20}{15} = -\frac{4}{3} \\ y &= -\frac{4}{3}x + b \\ 10 &= -\frac{4}{3}(-6) + b \\ 10 &= 8 + b \Rightarrow b = 2 \end{aligned}$$

4) $16x - 4y = 36$



$$\begin{aligned} -4y &= -16x + 36 \\ y &= \frac{-16}{-4}x + \frac{36}{-4} \\ y &= 4x - 9 \end{aligned}$$

5) $8x + 24y = 96$



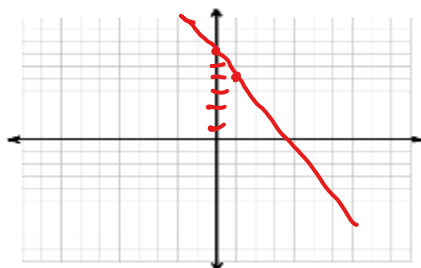
$$\begin{aligned} 24y &= -8x + 96 \\ y &= \frac{-8}{24}x + \frac{96}{24} \\ y &= -\frac{1}{3}x + 4 \end{aligned}$$

6) $m = \text{undefined}$ (-6, 5)



Graph both of the lines on the same set of axis:

7) $y = -2x + 6$



8) $y = -2x - 5$



9) Use the two points to find the equation of the line. $(-5, 13)$ $(3, -3)$ in slope intercept form.

$$\text{Slope} = \frac{-3-13}{3-(-5)} = \frac{-16}{8} = -2$$

$$y = -2x + b \Rightarrow -3 = (-2)(3) + b \Rightarrow -3 = -6 + b \Rightarrow b = 3$$

$$\text{use } (3, -3)$$

$$\boxed{y = -2x + 3}$$

10) Find the equation of the line parallel to $y = 3x - 2$, passing through $(-2, 1)$.

$$\text{Slope} = 3 \Rightarrow y = 3x + b \text{ use } (-2, 1)$$

$$1 = 3(-2) + b \Rightarrow 1 = -6 + b \Rightarrow b = 7$$

$$\boxed{y = 3x + 7}$$

11) Find the equation of the line perpendicular to $y = 2x - 1$, passing through $(4, 5)$.

$$\text{Slope} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + b \Rightarrow \text{use } (4, 5)$$

$$5 = -\frac{1}{2}(4) + b$$

$$5 = -2 + b \Rightarrow b = 7$$

$$\boxed{y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 7}$$

12) Julio plans a diet to gain 0.2 kg a day. After 14 days he weighs 40 kg. The number of days he diets and his weight are related.

Identify the variables in this situation: $x =$ # days
 $y =$ weight

What is the given information in this problem (find all that apply)?

y-intercept 37.2 slope 0.2 one point (14, 40)

$$y = 0.2x + b$$

$$\text{use } (14, 40)$$

$$40 = 0.2(14) + b$$

$$40 = 2.8 + b$$

$$b = 37.2$$

a. Write an equation relating Julio's weight, w , to the number of days, d , on his diet.

$$w = 0.2d + 37.2$$

b. How long will it take Julio to reach his goal weight of 50 kg?

$$50 = 0.2d + 37.2$$

$$50 - 37.2 = 0.2d \Rightarrow 12.8 = 0.2d$$

$$d = \frac{12.8}{0.2} = 64 \text{ days}$$