

# Appendices

## 1. Summary of aspect terminology

TERMS USED IN THIS BOOK

TERMS SOMETIMES USED BY OTHERS

Aspectual types:

### Situation

**State, *stative***

*Point (state)*

*Transitory*

*Inherent*

**Process, *dynamic***

**Activity, *unbounded & durative***

*undirected*

*directed*

**Event, *bounded***

**Accomplishment, *durative***

**Achievement, *punctual***

**Runup achievement**

[apply to all event types :]

*cyclic*

*directed*

*reversible*

*irreversible*

state of affairs, eventuality, event  
*static, non-dynamic*

*temporary, phenomenal*  
*permanent, structural*

occurrence  
*atelic*

degree achievement  
performance, process, *telic*  
*protracted* event  
*instantaneous* event,  
*punctual* occurrence  
*gradual* achievement

Phases:

### Transition

**Inception**

**Termination**

**Completion**

culmination

Key:

boldface: terms used in this book

roman: semantic category (noun)

italic: semantic property (adjective)

## 2. The geometrical representation language

		PROFILES:		
		verbal profile	oblique case profile	not in profile
<b>PHASES OF ASPECTUAL CONTOURS:</b>				
transitory state		—	—	—
inherent state		→	→	→
point state		•	n/a	n/a
transition				
undirected process		■	■	■
directed process		/	/	/
all processes		▭	▭	▭
all situations		▭	▭	▭
<b>FORCE-DYNAMIC RELATIONS:</b>				
force-dynamic		↑	↑	↑
not force-dynamic				

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