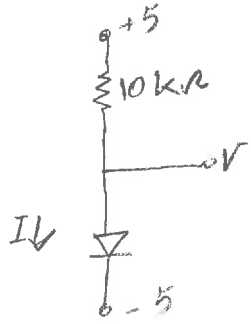


HW #5

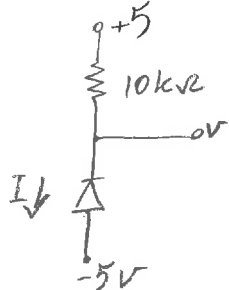
4.2) a)



$$I = \frac{5 - (-5)}{10k} = 1 \text{ mA}$$

$$V = -5 \text{ V}$$

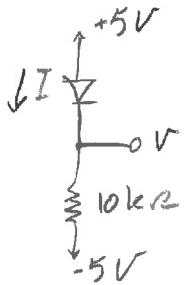
b)



$$I = 0$$

$$V = 5 \text{ V}$$

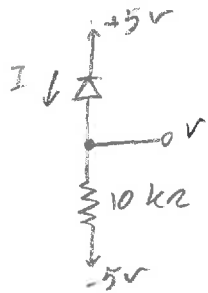
c)



$$I = \frac{5 - (-5)}{10k} = 1 \text{ mA}$$

$$V = 5 \text{ V}$$

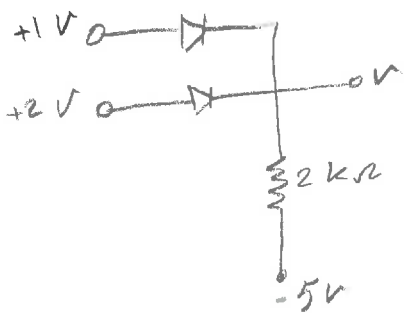
d)



$$I = 0$$

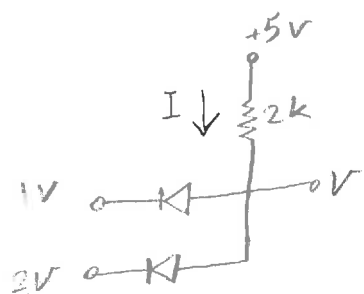
$$V = -5 \text{ V}$$

4.3)



$$I = \frac{2 - (-5)}{2k} = 3.5 \text{ mA}$$

$$V = 2 \text{ V}$$



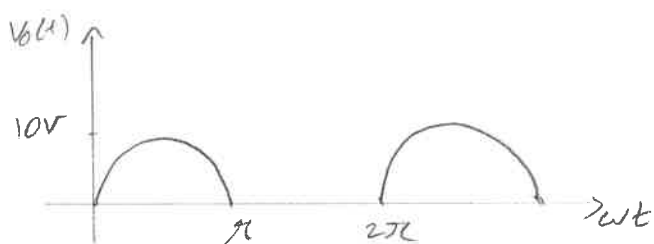
$$I = \frac{5-1}{2k\Omega} = 2 \text{ mA}$$

$$V = 1 \text{ V}$$

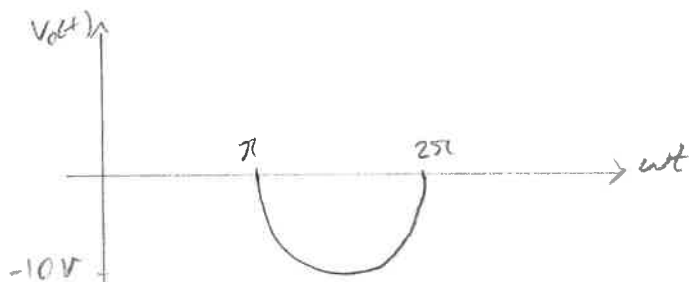
4.4)

$$V_s = V_p \sin \omega t$$

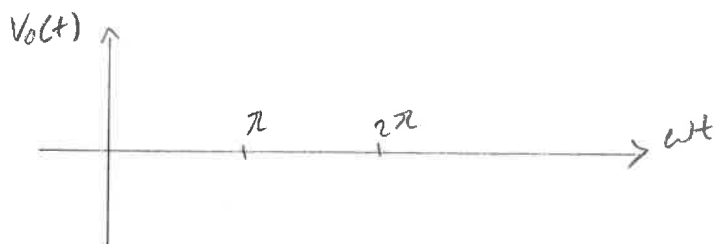
a)



b)

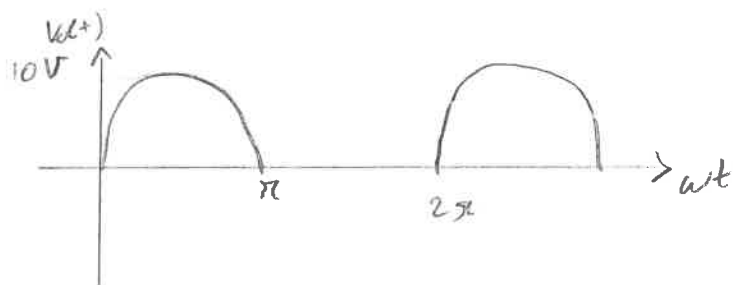


c)

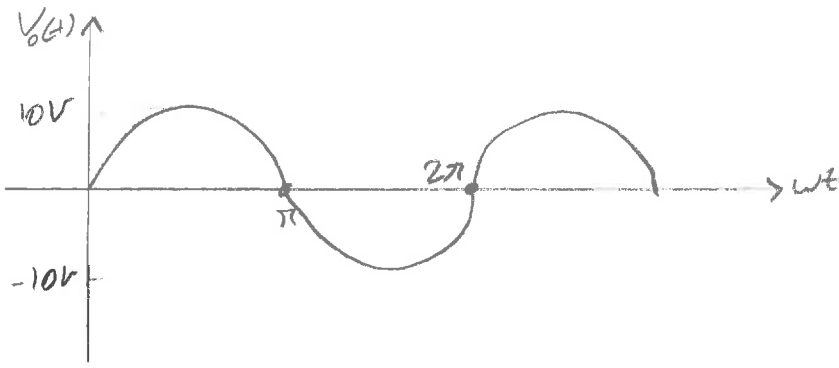


$$V_o = 0$$

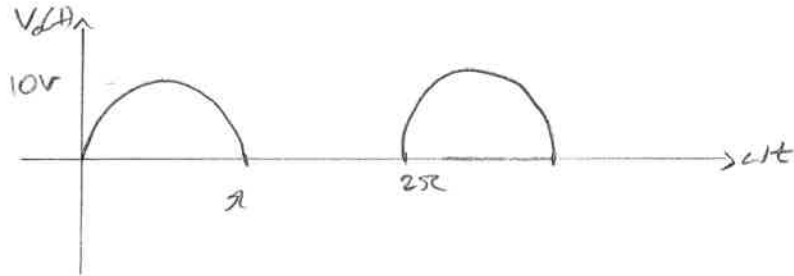
d)



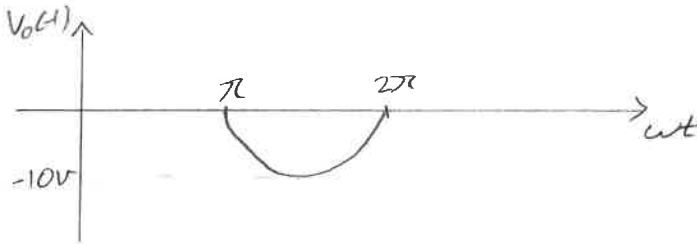
e)



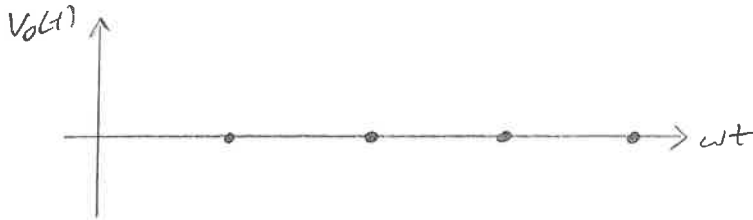
f)



g)

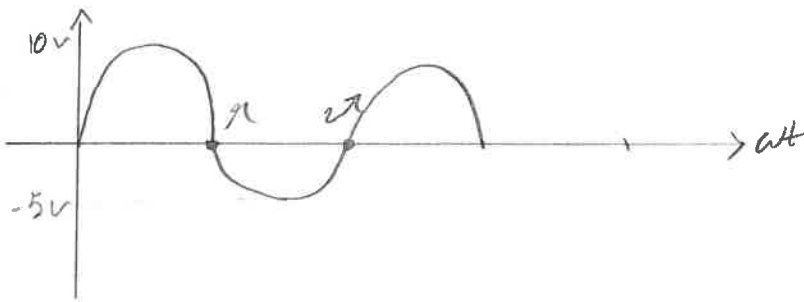


h)



$V = 0V$

i)

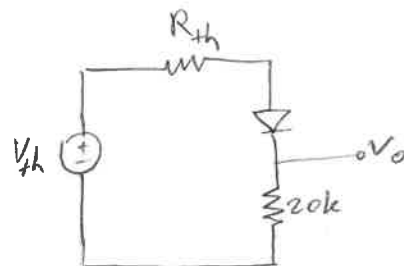


4.10)

a)

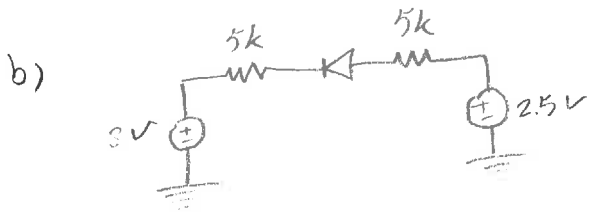
$$R_{th} = 20k \parallel 10k = 6.67 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$V_{th} = 6V \times \frac{20k}{30k} = 4V$$



$$V_o = \left( \frac{20k}{20k + R_{th}} \right) \times 4k \leq 3V$$

$$I = \frac{4V}{20k + R_{th}} = \frac{4}{20k + 6.67k\Omega} = 150 \mu A$$



$$I = 0 A$$

$$V_D = -0.5 V$$

4.16)

$V = +3V \Rightarrow D_2$  is off,  $D_1$  is on  $\Rightarrow$  Red lamp is on

$V = 0V \Rightarrow D_1$  and  $D_2$  are off  $\Rightarrow$  Neither is on

$V = -3V \Rightarrow D_2$  is on,  $D_1$  is off  $\Rightarrow$  Green lamp is on

4.17)

$$V_T = \frac{kT}{q}$$

$$k = 1.38 \times 10^{-23}$$

$$q = 1.6 \times 10^{-19} C$$

$$V_T(-40^\circ C) = \frac{1.38 \times 10^{-23} \times (273 - 40)}{1.6 \times 10^{-19}} = 20.1 mV$$

$$V_T(0^\circ C) = \frac{k \times 273}{q} = 23.5 mV$$

$$V_T(+40^\circ C) = \frac{k \times (273 + 40)}{q} = 27 mV$$

$$V_T (+150^\circ\text{C}) = \frac{k \times (273 + 150)}{q} = 36.48 \text{ mV}$$

$$\text{if } V_T = 25 \text{ mV} \Rightarrow T = \frac{25 \text{ mV} \times q}{k} = 289.9^\circ\text{K} \approx 17^\circ\text{C}$$

4.18)

$$I_D = I_S (e^{\frac{V_D}{V_T}} - 1)$$

$$1000 I_S = I_S (e^{\frac{V_D}{0.026}} - 1) \Rightarrow V_D = 0.179 \text{ V}$$

$$I_D = I_S (e^{\frac{V_D}{V_T}} - 1) = I_S (e^{\frac{0.7}{0.026}} - 1) = 9.92 \times 10^{11} I_S$$

4.19)

$$I_S = \frac{I_D}{(e^{\frac{V_D}{V_T}} - 1)} = \frac{1 \text{ mA}}{(e^{\frac{0.7}{0.026}} - 1)} = 2.03 \times 10^{-15} \text{ A}$$

$$V_D = 0.5 \text{ V} \Rightarrow I_D = (2.03 \times 10^{-15}) (e^{\frac{0.5}{0.026}} - 1) = 0.456 \mu\text{A}$$